

# Black Power Encyclopedia

*From "Black Is Beautiful" to  
Urban Uprisings*

Volume 1: A-I

Akinyele Umoja, Karin L. Stanford, and  
Jasmin A. Young, Editors

Movements of the American Mosaic



An Imprint of ABC-CLIO, LLC  
Santa Barbara, California • Denver, Colorado

# Contents

---

*Introduction* xi

*Chronology* xxv

*Overview Essays*

Armed Resistance in the Black Power Movement xlv

Black Power, Red Power, and the Potential of Red-Black Unity lxi

Black Power Studies lxxv

Gender, Black Women, and Black Power ci

Urban Rebellions cix

## **Entries**

Abubakari, Dara (Virginia Collins) (1915–2011) 1

African Liberation Support Committee 5

Afro Set Black Nationalist Party for Self-Defense (1967–1973) 11

Alabama Black Liberation Front 14

Ali, Muhammad (1942–2016) 18

All-African People's Revolutionary Party 23

Assassinations 26

Attica Prison Rebellion 36

Baker, General Gordon, Jr. (1941–2014) 43

Bambara, Toni Cade (1939–1995) 52

Baraka, Amiri (LeRoi Jones) (1934–2014) 55

Black Aesthetic 76

Black Arts Movement	78
Black Bookstores	85
Black Churches	93
Black Economic Union	99
Black Internationalism	102
“Black Is Beautiful”	108
Black Liberation Army	112
<i>Black Marxism</i> (Book)	117
Black Music	122
Black Panther Party	134
Black Power Abroad	143
Black Power Conferences	155
Black Prisoner Activism	157
Black Psychology	162
Black Student Activism	168
Black Student Alliance	176
Black Studies	180
Black United Front	185
Black Women’s Alliance/Third World Women’s Alliance (1970–1975)	189
Blaxploitation Films	194
Boggs, James (1919–1993) and Grace Lee (1915–2015)	199
Bond, Julian (1940–2015)	202
Bremond, Walter (1934–1982)	208
Brown, Elaine (1943–)	211
Brown, Hubert “H. Rap” (1943–)	214
Brown, James (1933–2006)	219
Carmichael, Stokely (Kwame Ture) (1941–1998)	223
Carter, Alprentice “Bunchy” (1942–1969)	248
Che Lumumba Club	251

- Chisholm, Shirley (1924–2005) 256
- Cleaver, Kathleen Neal (1945–) 260
- Coltrane, John (1926–1967) 265
- Combahee River Collective 270
- Committee for Unified Newark (1968–1976) 275
- Communist International and Black Power 278
- Cone, James Hal (1938–) 282
- Congress of African People (1970–1979) 286
- Congress of Racial Equality 291
- Council of Independent Black Institutions 295
- Counterintelligence Program 297
- Cuban Revolution (1953–1959) 303
- Cultural Nationalism 307
- Davis, Angela Yvonne (1944–) 315
- Deacons for Defense and Justice 319
- Douglas, Emory (1943–) 322
- Edwards, Harry (1942–) 325
- Electoral Politics and Black Power 328
- Fanon, Frantz (1925–1961) 333
- Forman, James (1928–2005) 336
- Fuller, Hoyt (1923–1981) 340
- Garvin, Victoria “Vicki” Ama (1915–2007) 343
- Giovanni, Nikki (1943–) 347
- Group on Advanced Leadership (1961–1965) 349
- Hampton, Fred, Sr. (1948–1969) 353
- Hare, Nathan (1933–) 355
- Hatcher, Richard (1933–) 358
- House of Umoja 376
- Institute of the Black World 383

Jackson, George L. (1941–1971)	387
Jackson, Jesse L., Sr. (1941–)	392
Jackson, Maynard Holbrook (1938–2003)	399
Jackson State Massacre (May 14, 1970)	402
Johnson, Nelson (1943–)	406
Karenga, Maulana (1941–)	411
<i>Kawaida</i>	418
Kennedy, Florynce “Flo” (1916–2000)	424
King, Martin Luther, Jr. (1929–1968)	428
Kiswahili	434
Kochiyama, Yuri (1921–2014)	438
Koen, Charles E., Jr. (1945–)	441
Kwanzaa	444
Kwayana, Tchaiko (1937–2017)	449
Last Poets	457
League of Revolutionary Black Workers	459
Lowndes County Freedom Organization	463
Lumumba, Chokwe (1947–2014)	467
Madhubuti, Haki (Don L. Lee) (1942–)	471
Malcolm X (1925–1965)	473
Malcolm X Liberation University	485
Mallory, Mae (1927–2007)	493
Mao Zedong (1893–1976)	496
March Against Fear	501
McKissick, Floyd B., Sr. (1922–1991)	509
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party	519
Moore, Carlos (1942–)	529
Moore, “Queen Mother” Audley (1898–1997)	532
National Black Economic Development Conference and the Black Manifesto	537

National Black Feminist Organization	541
National Black Political Assembly	545
National Black United Fund, Inc.	548
National Conference of Black Lawyers	553
National Welfare Rights Organization	556
Nation of Islam	560
Neal, Larry (1937–1981)	565
Newton, Huey P. (1942–1989)	568
Obadele, Gaidi (Milton Henry) (1919–2006)	577
Obadele, Imari A. (Richard Henry) (1930–2010)	584
Ocean Hill–Brownsville Campaign for Community Control of Schools	587
Olympic Project for Human Rights	590
Operation Breadbasket	595
Pan-Africanism	599
Parks, Rosa (1913–2005)	603
Police Brutality	607
Political Prisoners and Exiles	626
Political Prisoners of the Black Power Movement	634
Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr. (1908–1972)	636
Pratt, Geronimo ji-Jaga (1947–2011)	640
Provisional Government of the Republic of New Africa	643
Publications	647
Religion and Black Power	661
Reparations	664
Revolutionary Action Movement	670
Revolutionary Nationalism	675
Richardson, Gloria (1922–)	679
Ricks, Willie (1943–)	684
Rodney, Walter (1942–1980)	687
Sadaukai, Owusu (Howard Fuller) (1941–)	695

Salaam, Kalamu ya (1947–)	698
Sanchez, Sonia (1934–)	701
Scott-Heron, Gil (1949–2011)	704
Seale, Bobby (1936–)	707
Shakur, Assata (1947–)	714
Shakur, Mutulu (Jarel Williams) (1950–)	718
Shields, Rudy (1931–1987)	721
Sixth Pan-African Congress	725
Smith, Barbara (1946–)	730
Smith-Robinson, Ruby Doris (1942–1967)	733
Stanford, Max (Muhammad Ahmad) (1941–)	738
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee	741
Student Organization for Black Unity	757
Students for a Democratic Society	763
Sunni-Ali, Fulani (1948–2016)	767
Toure, Askia (1938–)	773
Towards a Black University Conference	777
UHURU	785
United Front, The	788
Us Organization	793
Vietnam War	801
Waller, Joseph (Omali Yeshitela) (1941–)	809
Walters, Ronald W. (1938–2010)	813
<i>Wattstax</i>	814
Williams, Mabel (1931–2014)	818
Williams, Robert F. (1925–1996)	821
Wright, Nathan, Jr. (1923–2005)	825
<i>About the Editors and Contributors</i>	829
<i>Index</i>	849