

CONTENTS

How Napier discovered Logarithms	7
How Wallis solved the Quadrature of the Circle	13
How Nicholas Mercator by 1668 discovered his expression for hyperbolic logarithms, his long division series for $\frac{1}{1+a}$ and hence integral calculus.	24
How Isaac Newton by 1669 discovered the Binomial Formula for fractional exponents and also his Arcsine Series.	27
How Isaac Newton by 1669 discovered the infinite series formulae for sines and cosines	30
How James Gregory discovered his Arctan Formula in 1671.	32
How Jacques Bernoulli (1654-1705) discovered the Bernoulli Numbers.	33
How Edmund Halley discovered the Discounted Cash Flow Formula $\frac{1}{r} [1 - \frac{1}{(1+r)^n}]$ by 1705.	45
How Abraham de Moivre by 1708 discovered his formula for a curve linking certain equidistant ordinates and also for the area under the curve.	47
How John Machin and Abraham de Moivre constructed the formula showing the relation- ship between Tangents in 1708.	53

How Roger Cotes by 1716 had discovered the formula $ix = \log [\cos x + i \sin x]$	56
How Abraham de Moivre discovered the ordinate of the middle term of a binomial expansion expressed in Bernoulli numbers by 1730.	58
How Abraham de Moivre discovered an expression for the ratio of the ordinate of the middle term of a binomial expansion to the ordinate of any other term by 1730.	66
How James Stirling and Abraham de Moivre discovered the Bernoulli numbers formula connecting factorials with powers in 1730.	74
How Abraham de Moivre discovered the Gamma function in 1730.	86
How Abraham de Moivre by 1733 discovered the concept of Standard Deviation, constructed the Normal Curve from a Binomial Distri- bution and ascertained the area under the Normal Curve up to certain units of Standard Deviation.	92
How Euler in 1748 constructed the expression for the summation of the reciprocals of successive integers each raised to a given power.	109