

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface to Teachers v

Editor's Introduction xi

1 Understanding Data 1

SECTION ONE: EXPLORATORY BATCH ANALYSIS 12

- 2 Organizing Numbers 13
- 3 Using Numerical Summaries 33
- 4 Graphs: Seeing and Setting Aside 53
- 5 Transforming Data 72
- 6 Finding the Best Transformation 100

First Review: Batch Analysis 120

SECTION TWO: FROM EXPLORATION TO CONFIRMATION 125

- 7 The Random Sample 126
- 8 Confirmatory Statistics 142
- 9 When σ is not Known 157
- 10 Comparing Several Batch Levels 171

Second Review: Confirmatory Comparison of Levels 188

SECTION THREE: X BY Y ANALYSIS 191

- 11 X by Y and Straight Lines 193
- 12 Unbending 217
- 13 Linear Regression 231
- 14 The Chi-Square Test 247

Third Review 264

SECTION FOUR: USING TWO INDEPENDENT VARIABLES 267

- 15 Elementary Analysis 269
- 16 Interaction Effects in Elementary Analyses 289

17	Two-Way Analysis of Variance	304
	<i>Fourth Review</i>	322
18	Getting More from Residuals	324
19	Partial Correlations and Causality	339
20	Multiple Regression	348
	<i>Fifth Review</i>	365
	Appendix A: Background Math	371
	Appendix B: Proofs of Statistical Formulae	374
	Appendix C: Statistical Tables	377
	Bibliography	383
	Index	385