

Contents

Introduction	1
1. Philosophy and the Concept of Law	5
What Is the Philosophy of Law?	5
Law and Conceptual Analysis	11
Perspectives on the Concept of Law	17
Critics of Positivism; The Citizen and the Lawmaker	28
Naturalism and Positivism	38
Practices, Open and Closed	46
Toward a Theory of Decision-Making	51
2. Judicial Decisions	53
Positivism and Decision-Making	53
Natural Rights and Legal Realism: Two Theories of Decision	59

Skeptical Doubts about Theories of Decision-Making	75
Legal Reasoning as Moral Reasoning	81
Utilitarianism: Criticisms and Corrections	91
Utilitarianism and Judicial Decisions	107
The Uses of a Theory of Decision	118
 3. Morality and Legislation	 121
The "Enforcement of Morals"	121
The Complex Relation of Morality and Law	127
Lord Devlin, Mr. Mill, and Their Critics	136
<i>Mill's Legacy and the Wolfenden Report</i>	137
<i>Devlin's Arguments</i>	142
<i>Repairing Devlin's Theory</i>	145
<i>Theories of Liberty and Equal Respect</i>	154
Paternalism	163
Conclusions and Open Questions	174
 4. Responsibility and Punishment	 177
Voluntariness and Choice	177
Determinism	183
Skepticism and Other Minds	196
Moral and Legal Responsibility	202
The Justification of Punishment	216
Insanity and the Elimination of Responsibility	221
Intention, Motive, and the Moral Criminal	226
Conclusions	230
 Index	 233