

# CONTENTS

|                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| TABLE OF ILLUSTRATIONS . . . . .                            | vii |
| INTRODUCTION . . . . .                                      | 1   |
| Ancient Aesthetics . . . . .                                | 11  |
| I. AESTHETICS OF THE ARCHAIC PERIOD . . . . .               | 12  |
| 1. The Archaic Period . . . . .                             | 12  |
| 2. The Origins of Poetry . . . . .                          | 15  |
| a. <i>Choreia</i> . . . . .                                 | 15  |
| b. Music . . . . .                                          | 17  |
| c. Poetry . . . . .                                         | 20  |
| 3. The Origins of the Plastic Arts . . . . .                | 22  |
| 4. The Common Aesthetic Assumptions of the Greeks . . . . . | 25  |
| 5. The Aesthetics of the Early Poets . . . . .              | 30  |
| A. Texts from Homer, Hesiod and Early Lyric Poets . . . . . | 34  |
| II. AESTHETICS OF THE CLASSICAL PERIOD . . . . .            | 41  |
| 1. The Classical Period . . . . .                           | 41  |
| 2. Literature . . . . .                                     | 45  |
| 3. The Plastic Arts . . . . .                               | 48  |
| B. Texts from the Classical Poets and Artists . . . . .     | 75  |
| 4. Aesthetics and Philosophy . . . . .                      | 78  |
| 5. Pythagorean Aesthetics . . . . .                         | 80  |
| C. Texts from the Pythagoreans and Heraclitus . . . . .     | 85  |
| 6. The Aesthetics of Democritus . . . . .                   | 89  |
| D. Texts from Democritus . . . . .                          | 93  |
| 7. The Aesthetics of the Sophists and of Socrates . . . . . | 95  |
| E. Texts from the Sophists and about Socrates . . . . .     | 104 |
| 8. Assessment of Pre-Platonic Aesthetics . . . . .          | 111 |
| 9. The Aesthetics of Plato . . . . .                        | 112 |
| F. Texts from Plato . . . . .                               | 127 |
| 10. The Aesthetics of Aristotle . . . . .                   | 138 |
| G. Texts from Aristotle . . . . .                           | 155 |
| 11. The End of the Classical Period . . . . .               | 166 |

|                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| III. HELLENISTIC AESTHETICS . . . . .                    | 168 |
| 1. The Hellenistic Period . . . . .                      | 168 |
| 2. Aesthetics in Hellenistic Philosophy . . . . .        | 171 |
| 3. The Aesthetics of the Epicureans . . . . .            | 174 |
| H. Texts from the Epicureans . . . . .                   | 178 |
| 4. The Aesthetics of the Sceptics . . . . .              | 180 |
| I. Texts from the Sceptics . . . . .                     | 184 |
| 5. The Aesthetics of the Stoics . . . . .                | 185 |
| J. Texts from the Stoics . . . . .                       | 194 |
| 6. The Aesthetics of Cicero and the Eclectics . . . . .  | 200 |
| K. Texts from Cicero . . . . .                           | 206 |
| 7. The Aesthetics of Music . . . . .                     | 215 |
| a. Hellenistic Music . . . . .                           | 215 |
| b. Musical Theory . . . . .                              | 217 |
| L. Texts on the Aesthetics of Music . . . . .            | 226 |
| 8. Aesthetics of Poetry . . . . .                        | 231 |
| a. Hellenistic Poetry . . . . .                          | 231 |
| b. Poetics . . . . .                                     | 235 |
| M. Texts on the Aesthetics of Poetry . . . . .           | 247 |
| 9. The Aesthetics of Rhetoric . . . . .                  | 259 |
| 10. The Aesthetics of the Plastic Arts . . . . .         | 265 |
| a. The Plastic Arts in Hellenistic Times . . . . .       | 265 |
| b. Theory of Architecture . . . . .                      | 270 |
| N. Texts on the Aesthetics of Architecture . . . . .     | 279 |
| c. The Theory of Painting and Sculpture . . . . .        | 284 |
| O. Texts on the Aesthetics of the Plastic Arts . . . . . | 297 |
| 11. Classification of the Arts . . . . .                 | 307 |
| P. Texts on the Classification of the Arts . . . . .     | 314 |
| 12. The Aesthetics of Plotinus . . . . .                 | 318 |
| R. Texts from Plotinus . . . . .                         | 325 |
| 13. An Assessment of Ancient Aesthetics . . . . .        | 331 |
| NAME INDEX . . . . .                                     | 341 |
| SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .                                  | 349 |