

# CONTENTS

|                                               |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| CHAPTER                                       |    |
| 1. PRECISION AND ACCURACY                     | 1  |
| Interpretation of data                        | 1  |
| Small sets of data                            | 3  |
| Independence of measurements                  | 6  |
| Constant errors                               | 6  |
| Rounding off data                             | 7  |
| 2. THE MEASUREMENT OF PRECISION               | 8  |
| The average deviation                         | 8  |
| The standard deviation                        | 10 |
| Normal law of error                           | 11 |
| Calculation of standard deviation             | 12 |
| Degrees of freedom                            | 13 |
| Confidence limits                             | 18 |
| Comparison of standard deviations             | 20 |
| 3. THE COMPARISON OF AVERAGES                 | 24 |
| The $t$ test                                  | 24 |
| The $F$ test                                  | 29 |
| 4. THE RESOLUTION OF ERRORS                   | 33 |
| Sampling and analytical errors                | 33 |
| Sampling in two stages                        | 37 |
| 5. STATISTICS OF THE STRAIGHT LINE            | 40 |
| Detection of constant errors                  | 40 |
| Standard deviation of slope                   | 42 |
| Standard deviation of intercept               | 43 |
| Measuring the fit of the line                 | 45 |
| Comparison of slopes                          | 47 |
| 6. THE ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE                   | 50 |
| Relation between $t$ and $F$ tests            | 50 |
| Use of variance to compare averages           | 53 |
| Precautions in using the analysis of variance | 55 |
| 7. INTERACTION BETWEEN FACTORS                | 59 |
| The concept of interaction                    | 59 |
| Interpretation of data                        | 61 |

## CHAPTER

|                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 8. REQUIREMENTS FOR DATA                              | 72  |
| Planning the experimental program                     | 72  |
| Replication of measurements                           | 72  |
| Arrangement of experimental material                  | 74  |
| Random arrangements                                   | 75  |
| 9. ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMPROVING PRECISION               | 80  |
| Grouping measurements in blocks                       | 80  |
| Latin square arrangements                             | 90  |
| Incomplete block arrangements                         | 99  |
| 10. EXPERIMENTS WITH SEVERAL FACTORS                  | 106 |
| Factorial experiments                                 | 106 |
| Confounding                                           | 107 |
| Systematic selection of experimental trials           | 112 |
| LIST OF PUBLICATIONS REFERRED TO IN THE TEXT          | 115 |
| APPENDIX                                              |     |
| Table I. Critical Values of $t$                       | 119 |
| Table II. Critical Values of $F$ at 5 Per Cent Level  | 120 |
| Table III. Critical Values of $F$ at 1 Per Cent Level | 121 |
| Table IV. Table of Squares                            | 122 |
| INDEX                                                 | 125 |