

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Chapter One Introduction	1
America and the Images of Adolescence, a Historical Background	11
The Twentieth-Century Adolescent Character	16
Chapter Two From the Pelado to the Pachuco. Adolescents Defining Mexican Identity	19
Mexico, a Combination of Pachuco and Narcissus	22
Chapter Three <i>La ciudad y los perros</i> , Military Schooling and Development	27
The Developmental <i>Panopticon</i>	30
An Epilogue to the Future	35
Chapter Four <i>Paradiso</i> and the Revolutionary Cuba: Between Two Narratives	37
Formation and Revolution	41
Chapter Five <i>La noche de Tlatelolco</i> . Youth Sacrifice in the Name of Modernity	47

Education into the Future	52
Olympic Games: Celebration and Rite of Passage to Modernity	54
Chapter Six Clarice Lispector, Brazilian Development and the Education of the Hybrid	57
Chapter Seven The Voices of Esperanza and Negi; the Hispanic/Latino Development	69
Chapter Eight Conclusion	81
Notes	85
Bibliography	91