

Contents

Acknowledgments	9
Introduction	13
PART I. PHILOSOPHICAL ROOTS OF THE FRANKFURT SCHOOL	
1. Introduction to Their Heritage	29
2. Marx	33
3. Hegel and Hegelianism	50
4. Nietzsche	62
5. Heidegger	71
6. Spengler	79
7. Freud	87
8. Judaism	92
9. Conclusion	103
PART II. POSING THE PROBLEM OF MODERNITY	
10. The Crisis of the Enlightenment	111
11. The Crisis of Art and Culture	136
12. The Crisis of the Human Psyche	168
13. The Crisis of History	186
PART III. THE SEARCH FOR THE SOLUTION	
14. The Exegetical Solution	207
15. The Political Solution	226
16. The Transfiguration of Being	248
Conclusion. The Frankfurt School and the Failure of Modernity: A Critique	279
Bibliography of Cited Works	303
Index	309