

## CONTENTS

---

Foreword	vii
Prelude · <i>THE PURITAN BACKGROUND</i>	1
1 · <i>COLONIAL MATERIALISM AND IMMATERIALISM</i>	9
I. The Colonies Discover Locke and Newton, 9	
II. The Idealism of Jonathan Edwards, 17	
III. The Activity of Matter: Cadwallader Colden, 27	
2 · <i>THE AMERICAN ENLIGHTENMENT</i>	36
I. Characteristic Ideas of the Revolutionary Era, 36	
II. Enlightened Politics: Thomas Jefferson, 46	
III. Enlightened Publicist: Thomas Paine, 55	
IV. Environmentalism and Democracy: Benjamin Rush, 65	
3 · <i>PHILOSOPHICAL ORTHODOXY</i>	73
I. The Reaction against Enlightenment, 73	
II. Francis Wayland: Teacher of Philosophy, 82	
III. Laurens P. Hickok: The Orthodoxy of Reason, 92	
IV. The Psychologizing of Philosophy: Noah Porter, 102	

4 · <i>NEW ENGLAND'S WILD OATS</i>	110
I. Transcendentalism, 110	
II. Ralph Waldo Emerson: Individualist, 121	
III. Henry David Thoreau: Anarchist, 131	
IV. Henry James, the Elder: Social Democrat, 142	
5 · <i>THE BIOLOGIZING OF PHILOSOPHY</i>	151
I. The Impact of Evolutionary Ideas, 151	
II. Cosmic Philosophy: John Fiske, 159	
III. Positivistic Psychozoölogy: Chauncey Wright, 167	
IV. Scientific Realism: Francis Ellingwood Abbot, 175	
6 · <i>VARIETIES OF IDEALISM</i>	187
I. Idealist Problems and Perspectives, 187	
II. Personal Idealism: Borden Parker Bowne, 199	
III. Absolute Idealism: Josiah Royce, 206	
IV. Speculative Idealism: James Edwin Creighton, 218	
7 · <i>PRAGMATIC PERSPECTIVES</i>	228
I. Technique or Temperament, 228	
II. Pragmatic Meaning: Charles Sanders Peirce, 240	
III. Pragmatic Truth: William James, 252	
IV. Social Behaviorism: George Herbert Mead, 262	
8 · <i>CROSS CURRENTS OF REALISM</i>	274
I. The Search for a Platform, 274	
II. The New Realism: Ralph Barton Perry, 283	
III. Critical Realism: Roy Wood Sellars, 293	
IV. Idealistic Realism: Wilbur M. Urban, 302	

<b>9 · THE EMERGENCE OF NATURALISM</b>	<b>313</b>
I. The Naturalistic Temper, 313	
II. Poetic Naturalism: George Santayana, 323	
III. Rationalistic Naturalism: Morris R. Cohen, 334	
IV. Experimental Naturalism: John Dewey, 343	
<b>Footnotes and Suggested Reading</b>	<b>357</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>385</b>