

Contents

Preface iii

1	What is Psychological Anthropology?	1
	Introduction: When One Child Hits Another	1
	A Wider Framework	6
	Race and Culture, 7	Terms for Our Field, 9
	Psychology Versus Psychological Anthropology	10
	Cultural Relativism Versus Ethnocentrism	13
	“Psychologizing Anthropology,”	14
	The Historical Background	14
	Group Differences, 17	Individual Differences, 18
	The Special Perspective of Psychological Anthropology	20
	About this Book	21
2	Evolution: Behavior and Culture	26
	Introduction	26
	Behavioral Evolution	28
	Continuity and Differences: The Concept of Protoculture,	29
	From Protoculture to Culture: The Missing Elements,	39
	Biological Bases of Human Behavior,	42
	Unilineal Cultural Evolution	45
	The Influence of Evolutionary Theories of Culture,	48
	Recapitulation Theory and Child Animism,	49
	Psychoanalysis,	51
	Anthropological Criticisms of Psychoanalysis,	52
	Contemporary Theories of Cultural Evolution	54
	The Return of Evolutionism,	54
	The Cross-Cultural or Holocultural Method,	60
	Culturally Constituted Behavioral Environments,	68
	Summary	72

3	Do Group Differences Exist?	75
	Introduction: When South Meets Midwest	75
	The Relativity of Culture and the Universality of Human Nature	76
	Three Approaches to the Interaction between Culture and Personality	81
	The Configurational Approach, 82	Psychoanalytic Reductionism, 88
	The Personality Mediation Approach,	90
	Two Views of Culture: The "Replication of Uniformity" Versus the "Organization of Diversity"	103
	Studies of "National Character"	107
	Summary	113
4	Growing Up Human	116
	Introduction: Two Scenes of Childhood	116
	Socialization and Enculturation	118
	The Developmental Processes, 120	Two Major Problems, 121
	The Oedipus Complex: A Classic Debate,	122
	Comparative Studies of Infancy and Early Childhood	126
	Neuromotor Development, 128	Bonding and Interactions, 133
	A New Focus,	137
	Cross-Cultural and Comparative Studies	137
	A Milestone Study and Its Limitations,	138
	A More Complex Research Strategy,	141
	Biological and Ecological Cross-Cultural Studies,	144
	Other Approaches to Puberty and Initiation: A Digression,	146
	The Six Cultures Project,	150
	Summary	159
5	Assessing Adult Personality	160
	Introduction	160
	Inferential Assessment	161
	Comanche and Cheyenne: A Comparison,	162
	Some Holocultural Studies, 163	Personality Seen through the Arts, 165
	Direct Assessment	167

Life History, 168 Dreams, 175 Projective Techniques, 179
 Photography, 188 The Study of Affective Reactions, 191

Summary 195

6 Perception and Cognition 198

Introduction: Constructing the World 198

The Background of the Problem 198

Defining Our Terms, 200 Does Culture Influence Perception? 201

Does Biology Influence Culture? 202

Color Vocabularies and Color Vision: A Brief History 204

Does Language Make a Difference? 206

Do Lexical Differences Imply Cognitive Differences? 207

Color Terms and Cultural Evolution Reexamined, 210

Cultural Evolution Versus Physiological Adaptation: The Debate, 211

A Test of Two Competing Explanations, 212

A Color Vocabulary in Action, 213 Further Studies of Focal

Colors, 213 Determinants of the Color Vocabulary: A Summary, 214

Evolution, Universals, and Relativity 214

Ethnoscience: From the Unique to the Universal, 216

Perception and Personality 218

Sensotypes 222

Cross-Cultural Studies of Cognition: Process, Content, and

Development 223

Psychology and Anthropology: Differences in Methods 227

Summary 230

7 Altered States of Consciousness 233

Introduction 233

Historical Background, 233 A Typology, 235

Culturally Structured ASC 236

Three Examples, 236 Comparing Our Examples, 239

Inducing Altered States, 240 Altered States and Ritual, 243

Cultural Interpretations of Altered States, 245 Possession, 247

Trance Types, 250 Mythology and World View, 265

Altered States and Socialization 266

Altered States in Our Own Society 267

8	Mental Illness in Comparative Perspective	270
	Introduction: Three Case Reports	270
	Background	271
	The Relativity of the "Normal"	273
	Culture and Mental Disorders	276
	Uses of a Cross-Cultural Approach, 279	Culture-Bound Syndromes, 280
	Traditional Healers and Healing Systems	287
	How Successful Are Traditional Healers?	291
	Some Practical Applications,	294
	Summary	295
9	Culture Change: Transformation and Continuities	298
	Introduction: The Signs of Change	298
	Cultural Evolution and Innovation	301
	Perception, Cognition, and Culture Change	305
	Diffusion and Acculturation: Transformations of Objects and Ideas	307
	How Personality Affects Culture Change	313
	How Culture Changes Affect Personality	316
	Adaptive Strategies, 316	How Much Continuity? 320
	Culture Change and the Life Cycle,	323
	Crisis Cults and Revitalization Movements	324
	Two Examples, 327	Some Implications, 330
	Identity: Ethnicity, Religion, Sex, and Choice	331
	Summary	333
	An Overview and a Look Ahead	337
	References	340
	Name Index	362
	Subject Index	368