

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Note on Transliteration, Currency and Military Ranks</i>	xi
<i>Map</i>	xii
Introduction	1
Unpicking the Contagious Diseases Acts	5
Approaches to the European soldier	7
(Re)Shaping Indian health and society	10
Organisation and structure	13
1 The East India Company, the Army and Indian Society	16
The East India Company and its army	19
Begums and Bibis	24
The re-construction of the 'prostitute'	37
Conclusion	45
2 Regulating the Body: Experiments in Venereal Disease Control, 1797–1831	48
Medical conceptions of venereal disease	51
Early experimentation with lock hospitals and regulation	54
Balancing the budget: the costs of regulation	65
'Martyrs to the effects of their licentiousness': morality and disease	69
Excuses, solutions and the production of racial and cultural stereotypes	72
Conclusion	82
3 Medicine and Disease in the 'Age of Reform'	84
Surgeons and administrators in the Age of 'Reform'	86
Essays, societies and journals	94
The 1831 Bengal Medical Board circular on venereal disease	105
Journals and venereal disease	110
Conclusion	113

4 The Body of the Soldier and Space of the Cantonment	118
Intemperance and the soldier	120
Military and medical descriptions of the European soldier	122
Canteen and cantonment: medical theories and proposals for military spaces	125
Ordering the cantonment: military and government regulations	131
Disorderly European women	140
Courts martial and punishment	146
Disgraceful and unbecoming conduct	153
Conclusion	155
5 'Unofficial' Responses to Lock Hospital Closure, 1835–1868	157
Responses to the closure of lock hospitals in the 1830s	160
The dispensary and charity hospital	171
Working around the abolition	176
Wars and sanitary commissions	179
Conclusion	189
Conclusion	190
<i>Appendix 1</i>	196
<i>Appendix 2</i>	198
<i>Notes</i>	202
<i>Glossary</i>	243
<i>Bibliography</i>	244
<i>Index</i>	264