

Contents

Preface	v
Aids to Research	1
<i>Bibliographies</i>	1
<i>Guides to Collections</i>	3
<i>Encyclopedias, Handbooks, and Other Reference Works</i>	4
<i>Periodicals Significant to Study of Literature by Afro-Americans</i>	5
Backgrounds	6
<i>Significant Autobiographies and Collections of Essays by Afro-Americans</i>	6
<i>Slave Narratives</i>	7
<i>Historical, Social, and Intellectual Backgrounds</i>	8
<i>Art, Journalism, Music, Theatre</i>	15
Literary History and Criticism	19
<i>Anthologies</i>	19
<i>General History and Criticism</i>	21
<i>Drama</i>	29
<i>Fiction</i>	30
<i>Poetry</i>	33
<i>Folklore</i>	34
Afro-American Writers	36
<i>Alston Anderson</i>	37
<i>William Attaway</i>	37
<i>James Baldwin</i>	37
<i>Charles Beaumont</i>	40
<i>James Madison Bell</i>	40
<i>Hal Bennett</i>	40
<i>Robert Boles</i>	41
<i>Arna Bontemps</i>	41

<i>William S. Braithwaite</i>	
<i>William Branch</i>	
<i>Mary Breechwood</i>	
<i>J. Mason Brewer</i>	
<i>Gwendolyn Brooks</i>	
<i>Frank L. Brown</i>	
<i>Sterling A. Brown</i>	
<i>William Wells Brown</i>	
<i>Thomas Chastain</i>	
<i>Charles Waddell Chesnutt</i>	
<i>Alice Childress</i>	2
<i>Clarence L. Cooper</i>	2
<i>James D. Corrothers</i>	4
<i>Joseph Seamon Cotter, Jr.</i>	4
<i>Joseph Seamon Cotter, Sr.</i>	4
<i>Countee Cullen</i>	4
<i>Waring Cuney</i>	4
<i>Maud Cuney-Hare</i>	4
<i>Christopher Davis</i>	4
<i>Frank Marshall Davis</i>	4
<i>Ossie Davis</i>	4
<i>Russell F. Davis</i>	4
<i>Samuel Delaney</i>	41
<i>William Demby</i>	41
<i>Owen Dodson</i>	41
<i>W. E. B. DuBois</i>	41
<i>Paul Laurence Dunbar</i>	50
<i>Randolph Edmonds</i>	51
<i>Junius Edwards</i>	52
<i>Ralph Ellison</i>	52
<i>James A. Emanuel</i>	53
<i>Ronald L. Fair</i>	53
<i>Jessie Redmond Fauset</i>	54
<i>Rudolph Fisher</i>	54
<i>William Fisher</i>	54
<i>Ernest J. Gaines</i>	54
<i>Sutton E. Griggs</i>	55
<i>Angelina Grimké</i>	55
<i>Rosa B. Guy</i>	55
<i>Jupiter Hammon</i>	55
<i>Lorraine Hansberry</i>	56

CONTENTS

xv

<i>Frances Ellen Watkins Harper</i>	56
<i>Robert E. Hayden</i>	56
<i>George Wylie Henderson</i>	57
<i>Leslie Pinckney Hill</i>	57
<i>Roy L. Hill</i>	57
<i>Chester Himes</i>	57
<i>Geoffrey Holder</i>	58
<i>Frank Horne</i>	58
<i>George Moses Horton</i>	58
<i>Langston Hughes</i>	58
<i>Kristin Hunter</i>	61
<i>Elizabeth Maddox Huntley</i>	61
<i>Zora Neale Hurston</i>	61
<i>Fenton Johnson</i>	62
<i>Georgia Douglas Johnson</i>	62
<i>James Weldon Johnson</i>	62
<i>LeRoi Jones</i>	63
<i>William Melvin Kelley</i>	64
<i>John O. Killens</i>	64
<i>Etheridge Knight</i>	64
<i>Nella Larsen</i>	64
<i>Don L. Lee</i>	65
<i>George W. Lee</i>	65
<i>John M. Lee</i>	65
<i>Audre Lorde</i>	65
<i>Curtis Lucas</i>	65
<i>James E. McGirt</i>	65
<i>Claude McKay</i>	66
<i>William W. Mackey</i>	66
<i>Will Anthony Madden</i>	67
<i>Naomi Long Madgett</i>	67
<i>Paule Marshall</i>	67
<i>Julian Mayfield</i>	67
<i>Oscar Micheaux</i>	67
<i>May Miller</i>	68
<i>Loften Mitchell</i>	68
<i>Julian Moreau</i>	68
<i>Willard Motley</i>	68
<i>Carl R. Offord</i>	68
<i>Roi Ottley</i>	68
<i>Gordon Parks</i>	69

<i>Charles Perry</i>	69
<i>Louis S. Peterson</i>	69
<i>Ann Petry</i>	69
<i>Oliver Pitcher</i>	69
<i>Carlene H. Polite</i>	70
<i>Dudley Randall</i>	70
<i>Saunders Redding</i>	70
<i>Ishmael Reed</i>	70
<i>Willis Richardson</i>	70
<i>Conrad Kent Rivers</i>	70
<i>Sadie Roberson</i>	70
<i>Walter A. Roberts</i>	71
<i>James O. Rogers</i>	71
<i>Joel Rogers</i>	71
<i>Willard Savoy</i>	71
<i>George S. Schuyler</i>	71
<i>Letty M. Shaw</i>	71
<i>Herbert Simmons</i>	72
<i>William Gardner Smith</i>	72
<i>A. B. Spellman</i>	72
<i>Shane Stevens</i>	72
<i>Will Thomas</i>	72
<i>Wallace Thurman</i>	72
<i>Melvin B. Tolson</i>	73
<i>Jean Toomer</i>	73
<i>Darwin T. Turner</i>	74
<i>Waters Edward Turpin</i>	74
<i>Henry Van Dyke</i>	74
<i>Melvin Van Peebles</i>	74
<i>Mary Elizabeth Vroman</i>	74
<i>Margaret Walker</i>	74
<i>Eric Walrond</i>	75
<i>Douglas T. Ward</i>	75
<i>Frank J. Webb</i>	75
<i>Dorothy West</i>	75
<i>John West</i>	75
<i>Phillis Wheatley</i>	75
<i>Walter White</i>	76
<i>Albery Allson Whitman</i>	76
<i>John Edgar Wideman</i>	77
<i>Chancellor Williams</i>	77

CONTENTS

xvii

<i>John A. Williams</i>	77
<i>Charles Wright</i>	77
<i>Richard Wright</i>	77
<i>Frank Yerby</i>	80
Appendix: Selected Criticism of Africans and Afro-Americans as Characters	81
NOTES	88
INDEX	95
SUPPLEMENT	105