
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations of Frequently Cited Works</i>	xvii
Introduction: The Study of Language and the American Renaissance	3
PART ONE: TEACHING LANGUAGE IN AMERICA	33
Chapter One	
“NOW is the Time, and <i>This</i> is the Country”: How Noah Webster Invented American English	35
Chapter Two	
“A Fine Ambiguity”: Longfellow, Language, and Literary History	64
Chapter Three	
“A Tongue According”: Whitman and the Literature of Language Study	90
PART TWO: THE PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE IN AMERICA	117
Chapter Four	
Consensus through Ambiguity: Why Language Matters to <i>The Federalist</i>	119
Chapter Five	
Language in a “Christian Commonwealth”: Horace Bushnell’s Cultural Criticism	137
Chapter Six	
Beyond Symbolism: Philosophy of Language in <i>The Scarlet Letter</i>	162
Conclusion: From Logocracy to Renaissance	198
<i>Notes</i>	203
<i>Index</i>	235