

Contents

INTRODUCTION		ix
PART I: NEW FOUND LANDS		
1. The Voyagers	DAVID GALLOWAY	3
2. Explorers by Land (to 1867)	VICTOR G. HOPWOOD	19
3. Explorers by Sea: The West Coast	VICTOR G. HOPWOOD	54
PART II: THE TRANSPLANTING OF TRADITIONS		
4. Overture to Nationhood	ALFRED G. BAILEY	69
5. Settlement		
I. Newfoundland (1715-1880)	FRED COGSWELL	82
II. The Maritime Provinces (1720-1815)	FRED COGSWELL	85
III. The Canadas (1763-1812)	JAMES AND RUTH TALMAN	97
6. Haliburton	FRED COGSWELL	106
7. Literary Activity in the Maritime Provinces (1815-1880)	FRED COGSWELL	116
8. Literary Activity in the Canadas (1812-1841)	CARL F. KLINCK	139
9. Literary Activity in Canada East and West (1841-1880)	CARL F. KLINCK	159
10. Folktales and Folk Songs	EDITH FOWKE	177
11. Literary Publishing	H. PEARSON GUNDY	188
PART III: THE EMERGENCE OF A TRADITION		
12. Confederation to the First World War	ROY DANIELLS	205
13. Historical Writing in Canada (to 1920)	KENNETH N. WINDSOR	222
14. The Growth of Canadian English	M. H. SCARGILL	265
15. New Forces: New Fiction (1880-1920)	GORDON ROPER	274
16. The Kinds of Fiction (1880-1920)	GORDON ROPER, RUPERT SCHIEDER, AND S. ROSS BEHARRIELL	298
17. Writers of Fiction (1880-1920)	GORDON ROPER, S. ROSS BEHARRIELL, AND RUPERT SCHIEDER	327

18. Essays and Travel Books		
I. Essays (1880–1920)	BRANDON CONRON	354
II. Travel Books (1860–1920)	ELIZABETH WATERSTON	361
19. Nature Writers and the Animal Story	ALEC LUCAS	380
20. Lampman and Roberts	ROY DANIELLS	405
21. Crawford, Carman, and D. C. Scott	ROY DANIELLS	422
22. Minor Poets (1880–1920)	ROY DANIELLS	438
23. Philosophical Literature (to 1910)	JOHN A. IRVING	
	(ADAPTED BY A. H. JOHNSON)	447
24. Scientific Writings	A. VIBERT DOUGLAS	461
25. Literature of Protest	FRANK W. WATT	473
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND NOTES		493
INDEX		505