

# Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Illustration Sources	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Abbreviations	xv
Introduction	I
1 Visigoths and Romans and Some Problems Concerning Their Architecture	7
I. Architecture and the Visigothic Rule	7
II. Ritual and Resistance in the Hispano-Roman Tradition	14
2 San Julián de los Prados	27
I. The Architecture of San Julián	34
II. The Paintings of San Julián and the Problem of Asturian Aniconism	37
3 Bearing Witness	47
I. Christians and Building in al-Andalus	58
II. Texts of the Martyr Movement	65
III. In the Northern Kingdoms	70
IV. Testimony Appropriated: The Meaning of Visigothicism for the Northern Kingdoms	77
4 Reaction and Absorption	83
I. In the Northern Kingdoms	83
II. In al-Andalus: The Great Mosque of Córdoba	94
III. A Muslim Relic	106
Conclusion	111
Notes	117
Index	171
Illustrations	175