

contents

preface to the teacher ix

introduction xii

glossary xiv

KEY TERMS xiv

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS xix

part one **the grammar**

introduction 2

1 grammar: a theory of language 3

WHAT MAKES MAN MAN? 3

WHAT IS A GRAMMAR? 6

grammar as usage: the variables, 6 / grammar as structure, 12 / grammar defined, 12

WHAT SHOULD A GRAMMAR DO? 15

definitions and assumptions, 15 / a coherent structure, 15 / grammaticality, 16 / ambiguity, 19 / relatedness, 21 / creativity, 23 / an independent grammar, 24

WHAT SHOULD A GRAMMAR LOOK LIKE? 25

base rules, 25 / the dictionary revisited, 32 / summary, 33 / transformation, 34 / the grammar complete, 38

2 a sketch of a grammar of English 41

BASE RULES AND TRANSFORMATIONS 41

the predicate, 42 / the verb phrase: summary, 68 / the noun phrase, 70 / summary, 80

EXPANDED SENTENCES AND TRANSFORMATIONS 81

adverbial subordinate clauses, 84 / sentences in noun phrases, 85 / sentences in adjective phrases: for-to and that, 127 / comparatives, 128 / sentences in adverbial phrases, 130 / sentences joined to sentences: coordination, 136

KINDS OF SENTENCES	139
<i>classifying by types of clauses, 139 / classifying by function, 140</i>	
CONCLUSION	153

part
two **the
rhetoric**

introduction	160
3 the problem	161
THE RHETORICAL TRIVIUM 161	
<i>your intention, 161 / your audience, 164 / your subject, 166</i>	
4 form	206
INTRODUCTION 206	
FORM I: THE INDUCTIVE/DEDUCTIVE FRAME 207	
FORM II: INTERVAL ORGANIZATIONS 213	
<i>definition, 213 / organizing details, 223 / comparison and contrast, 232 / cause and effect, 238</i>	
FORM III: MOVEMENT 243	
<i>syllogistic movement, 245 / qualitative movement, 256</i>	
5 style	259
SENTENCES 259	
<i>from grammar to style, 259 / writing and rewriting, 263 / revising sentences, 264</i>	
TRANSITION 355	
<i>requirements for a cohesive paragraph: (1) rhetorical, 357 / requirements for a cohesive paragraph: (2) grammatical, 360</i>	
DICTION 377	
<i>the importance and unimportance of the word, 377 / how words mean, 378</i>	
TONE 404	
<i>diction, 405 / grammar, 406 / content, 409</i>	
index	413