

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	III
Table of Contents	IV
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2: Transmission Line Matrix Method (TLM)	4
2.1 TLM Introduction	4
2.2 Lump Element Model of Maxwell's Equations	5
2.3 Two Dimensional Transmission Matrix Method	8
2.3.1 Shunt Connected Node for 2D TLM Method	9
2.3.2 Series Connected Node for 2D TLM Method	9
2.3.3 Two Dimensional TLM Scattering Algorithm	11
2.3.4 Definition of the Material Properties for 2D TLM	14
2.3.5 Application of the Two Dimensional TLM Method	16
2.4 Three Dimensional TLM Method	17
2.4.1 Classic Three Dimensional TLM Node	13
2.4.2 Symmetrical Condensed TLM Node (SCN)	19
2.4.2.1 Scattering Matrix of the Free Space SCN Model	19
2.4.2.2 Scattering Matrix of the SCN with Material Properties	23
2.4.2.3 Definition of the Field Components	29
2.5 Modified Two Dimensional TLM Method Based on SCN	30
Chapter 3: Finite Difference Time Domain Method	33
3.1 Three Dimensional Finite Difference Time Domain Code	33
3.2 Two Dimensional Finite Difference Time Domain Code	40
3.3 Modified Two Dimensional Finite Difference Time Domain Code	40
3.3.1 Calculation of the Dispersion Characteristics	41
3.3.1 Characteristic Impedance Calculation	45
3.4 The Generalized FD-TD Algorithm for Electromagnetic Anisotropy	46

3.4.1 Three Dimensional Full Anisotropy FD-TD Equations	46
3.4.2 Modified Two Dimensional Full Anisotropy FD-TD	51
Chapter 4: Vector Wave Equation Finite Difference Time Domain Method	53
4.1 Three Dimensional Wave Equation Time Domain Code	54
4.2 Two Dimensional Wave Equation Time Domain Code	56
Chapter 5: Computer Implementation	58
5.1 Time Domain Algorithm	58
5.2 Boundary Conditions	60
5.2.1 TLM Boundary Conditions	60
5.2.1.1 Classic Boundary Descriptions	60
5.2.1.2 New Boundary Formulations for SCN Model	62
5.2.1 FD-TD Boundary Conditions	69
5.3 Excitation	72
5.3.1 Dirac Pulse Excitation	73
5.3.2 Gaussian Pulse Excitation	73
5.3.3 Monochromatic Excitation	75
5.4 Obtaining Frequency Transformed Data	75
5.4.1 DFT Procedure	76
5.5 Errors in Time Domain Simulation	77
5.5.1 Velocity Error	77
5.5.2 Truncation Error	81
5.5.3 Coarsnes Error	83
5.5.4 Imperfect Absorbing Boundaries Error	83
Chapter 6: Application	85
6.1 Characterization of the Resonators	85
6.2 Calculation of the S Parameters	86
6.2.1 Definition of the S Parametres	86
6.2.2 Extraction of the S Parameters using Equivalent Circuit Approach	87
6.2.3 S Parameters Calculation using Power Definition	90
Chapter 7: Results	95
7.1 Analysis of the Resonant Cavities	95

7.1.1 Waveguide Resonators	95
7.1.2 Unilateral Fin-Line Resonator	98
7.1.3 Microstrip Resonator	100
7.2 Calculation of the Dispersion Characteristics	101
7.2.1 Diode Mont on the Shielded Microstrip	101
7.2.2 Ridge Waveguide	102
7.2.3 Bilateral Fin-Line	103
7.2.4 Shielded Coplanar Line	104
7.2.5 Unilateral Fin-Line	104
7.2.6 Shielded Insulated Image Guide	105
7.2.7 Dielectric Ridge Guide	106
7.2.8 Open Dielectric Guide	107
7.2.9 Nonradiative Image Guide	108
7.2.10 Shielded Coupled Dielectric Guide	108
7.2.11 Shielded Microstrip Line	109
7.2.12 Open Trapped Image Guide	110
7.2.13 Waveguide Filled with a lossy Dielectric	111
7.3 Calculation of the Characteristic Impedances	111
7.3.1 Shielded Stripline	112
7.3.2 Unilateral Fin-Line	112
7.3.3 Shielded Microstrip Line	113
7.3.4 Shielded Coplanar Line	114
7.3.5 Suspended Stripline	115
7.4 Calculation of the S Parameters	116
7.4.1 Waveguide Discontinuities	116
7.4.1.1 Dielectric Slice in Waveguide	116
7.4.1.2 Dielectric Slab in Waveguide	117
7.4.1.3 Dielectric Block in Waveguide	117
7.4.1.4 Metal Insert Filter	118
7.4.1.5 Metal Iris in Waveguide	119
7.4.1.6 Metal Posts in Waveguide	121
7.4.1.7 H Plane Power Divider	137
7.4.2 Waveguide Bends, T Junctions and Crosses with and without Dielectric Slabs	122
7.4.2.1 H Plane Waveguide Bend	122
7.4.2.2 H Plane Waveguide T Junction	123
7.4.2.3 H Plane Waveguide Cross	124
7.4.2.4 H Plane Dielectric Matched Waveguide Bend	124

7.4.2.5 H Plane Waveguide Dielectric Matched T Junction	124
7.4.2.6 H Plane Waveguide T Junction Matched by Two Dielectric Posts	126
7.4.2.7 The Influence of the Dielectric Slabs on H plane Waveguide Cross (six different combinations)	126
7.4.2.8 T Junction Matched by Metal Block	130
7.4.3 Transitions of mm-wave Guided Structures	131
7.4.3.1 Waveguide to Homogeneously Filled Waveguide	131
7.4.3.2 Waveguide to Non-radiated Dielectric Guide	132
7.4.3.3 Waveguide to Matched Dielectric Guide	132
7.4.3.4 Waveguide to Bilateral Fin-Line via Matched Dielectric Guide	134
7.4.4 Fin-Line Discontinuities	134
7.4.4.1 Fin-Line Step Discontinuity	135
7.4.4.2 Bilateral Fin-Line Step-Line-Step Discontinuity	136
7.4.4.3 Bilateral Fin-Line Step Discontinuity	137
7.4.5 Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit Discontinuities	137
7.4.5.1 Interconnection of Two Microstrip Lines by Bond Wire	138
7.4.5.2 Interconnection of Microstrip and Coplanar Line by a Bond Wire	139
7.5 Analysis of Structures Containing Anisotropic Materials	140
7.5.1 Shielded Coupled Microstrip on Boron Nitride	140
7.5.2 Ferrite Loaded Waveguide	142
7.5.3 Microstrip on Layered Ferrite-Dielectric Substrate	143
7.5.4 Open Microstrip Under Axes Rotation of Electrically and Magnetically Anisotropic Substrate	161
Chapter 8: Conclusion	146
Appendix: Field Distributions	149
List of Abbreviations	153
References	154