

# CONTENTS



<b>List of Figures</b>	vii
<b>Introduction.</b> Counting, Constructing, and Controlling Populations: The History of Demography, Population Studies, and Family Planning in the Twentieth Century	1
<i>Corinna R. Unger and Heinrich Hartmann</i>	
<b>Part I. Producing Demographic Subjects: Transnational Discourses</b>	
1 The View From Below and the View From Above: What U.S. Census-Taking Reveals about Social Representations in the Era of Jim Crow and Immigration Restriction	19
<i>Paul Schor</i>	
2 “Reproduction” as a New Demographic Issue in Interwar Poland	36
<i>Morgane Labbé</i>	
3 Family Planning—A Rational Choice? The Influence of Systems Approaches, Behavioralism, and Rational Choice Thinking on Mid-Twentieth-Century Family Planning Programs	58
<i>Corinna R. Unger</i>	
4 “Overpopulation” and the Politics of Family Planning in Chile and Peru: Negotiating National Interests and Global Paradigms in a Cold War World	83
<i>Jadwiga E. Pieper Mooney</i>	
5 Revisiting the Early 1970s Commoner-Ehrlich Debate about Population and Environment: Dueling Critiques of Production and Consumption in a Global Age	108
<i>Thomas Robertson</i>	

**Part II. Demographic Knowledge in Practice: Transfers and Transformations**

- 6 Counting People: The Emerging Field of Demography and the Mobilization of the Social Sciences in the Formation of Policy in South Korea since 1948 129  
*John P. DiMoia*
- 7 Laparoscopy as a Technology of Population Control: A Use-Centered History of Surgical Sterilization 147  
*Jesse Olszynko-Gryn*
- 8 A Twofold Discovery of Population: Assessing the Turkish Population by its "Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices," 1962–1980 178  
*Heinrich Hartmann*
- 9 Seeing Population as a Problem: Influences of the Construction of Population Knowledge on Kenyan Politics (1940s to 1980s) 201  
*Maria Dörnemann*
- 10 Filtering Demography and Biomedical Technologies: Melanesian Nurses and Global Population Concerns 222  
*Alexandra Widmer*
- Notes on Contributors** 243
- Index** 247