

Contents

Preface.....	xi
Editor	xiii
Contributors	xv

PART I Overview and General Topics

1 Environmental Fluid Dynamics.....	3
<i>Harindra Joseph Sermal Fernando</i>	
2 Research in EFD and Its Policy Implications	19
<i>Julian Hunt</i>	
3 Interdisciplinary Dynamics in EFD Research.....	37
<i>Eric R. Pardyjak and Jessica L. Thompson</i>	
4 Climate Change and Its Effects on Environmental Fluid Systems	43
<i>Huei-Ping Huang</i>	
5 Sustainability Implications.....	53
<i>Bryan W. Karney and S. Karan Venayagamoorthy</i>	
6 Air Quality and Management	63
<i>Sang-Mi Lee</i>	
7 Forecasting and Management of Coastal Water Quality	75
<i>Joseph H.W. Lee, Ken T.M. Wong, and K.W. Choi</i>	
8 Soil and Aquifer Management	91
<i>Hillel Rubin</i>	
9 Security and Environmental Fluid Dynamics.....	107
<i>Malcolm J. Andrews, Fernando F. Ginstein, Edward Kwicklis, and Rodman Linn</i>	
10 Large-Scale Disasters	121
<i>Mohamed Gad-el-Hak</i>	
11 Risk Assessment.....	133
<i>C.L. Winter and D.M. Tartakovsky</i>	
12 Environmental Law.....	143
<i>Patrick J. Paul</i>	

PART II Focus Areas for Study of Natural Systems

13	Physical Limnology.....	153
	<i>Alfred Wüest and Martin Schmid</i>	
14	Microbial and Ecological Fluid Dynamics.....	169
	<i>Miki Hondzo</i>	
15	Micro- and Nano-Scale Flows Relevant to the Environment	177
	<i>Howard A. Stone</i>	
16	Volcanic Flows.....	189
	<i>J.H. Fink and A.B. Clarke</i>	
17	Buoyant Outflows to the Coastal Ocean.....	207
	<i>Pablo Huq</i>	
18	Hydrodynamics of Coastal Circulation	217
	<i>D. Haidvogel and R. Chant</i>	
19	Ice Dynamics and Transport.....	233
	<i>Steven F. Daly and Robert Ettema</i>	

PART III Fundamental Flow Phenomena and Turbulence

20	Turbulence in the Environment.....	255
	<i>G.N. Ivey</i>	
21	Turbulent Dispersion.....	263
	<i>Benoit Cushman-Roisin</i>	
22	Stratified Hydraulics	273
	<i>Peter G. Baines</i>	
23	Hydraulics of Vegetated Canopies.....	285
	<i>Iehisa Nezu and Taka-aki Okamoto</i>	
24	Canopy Turbulence	311
	<i>E.G. Patton and J.J. Finnigan</i>	
25	Jets and Plumes	329
	<i>Scott A. Socolofsky, Tobias Bleninger, and Robert L. Doneker</i>	
26	Stratified Wakes and Their Signatures.....	349
	<i>S.I. Voropayev</i>	
27	Gravity Currents and Intrusions.....	361
	<i>Marius Ungarish</i>	
28	Internal Gravity Waves.....	377
	<i>Bruce R. Sutherland</i>	
29	Rotation Effects in Environmental Flows.....	389
	<i>Peter A. Davies and Yakun Guo</i>	
30	Vortex Dynamics.....	403
	<i>G.J.F. van Heijst</i>	
31	Surface Waves in Coastal Waters.....	415
	<i>Chiang C. Mei</i>	

32	Drops and Bubbles in the Environment.....	427
	<i>Lydia Bourouiba and John W.M. Bush</i>	
33	Particle-Laden Flows.....	441
	<i>S. Balachandar</i>	
34	Sediment Transport.....	453
	<i>Jørgen Fredsøe</i>	
35	Flows Involving Phase Change.....	467
	<i>Herbert E. Huppert and M. Grae Worster</i>	
36	Turbulent Gas Transfer across Air–Water Interfaces.....	479
	<i>Satoru Komori</i>	
37	Convection.....	489
	<i>Jaywant H. Arakeri</i>	
38	Convection (Rotating Fluids).....	505
	<i>Robert E. Ecke</i>	
39	Double-Diffusive Instabilities.....	513
	<i>Ruby Krishnamurti</i>	
40	Shallow Shear Flows in Surface Water.....	527
	<i>M.S. Ghidaoui and M.Y. Lam</i>	
41	Shallow Granular Flows.....	545
	<i>O. Bokhove and A.R. Thornton</i>	
42	Turbidity Currents and Powder Snow Avalanches.....	557
	<i>Eckart Meiburg, Jim McElwaine, and Ben Kneller</i>	
43	Mechanics of Debris Flows and Rock Avalanches.....	573
	<i>Richard M. Iverson</i>	
	Index.....	589