

Contents

Maps and Tables	ix
Preface	xi
Introduction	3
1 The Eskaleut Family of Languages	7
2 The Inuit Language	27
3 The Nunavik Dialect of Inuktitut	66
4 The Prehistory of the Inuit Language	88
5 Historical Sources and Linguistic Change	106
6 Semantics, Neology, and Oral Literature	135
7 Literacy and Formal Education	172
8 Language Contact and Bilingualism	215
9 The Current Status of the Inuit Language	235
10 Conclusion: Language and Identity in the Arctic	261

APPENDICES

1 The Possessive Noun Declension (Nunavik Inuktitut)	279
2 The Grammatical Endings of Verbs (Nunavik Inuktitut)	283
3 Categories of Lexical Affixes with Nunavik Inuktitut Examples	289

4	Inuit First and Home Languages in <i>Inuit nunaat</i> (Canada) in 2006	292
	Notes	297
	References	343
	Index	387

Maps and Tables

MAPS

- 1 The Eskaleut World 8
- 2 The Alaskan Languages 12
- 3 Western Canadian Inuktun 33
- 4 Eastern Canadian Inuktitut 37
- 5 Greenlandic Kalaallisut 48
- 6 The Thule Migrations 99

TABLES

- 1 Eskaleut Languages and Dialects 28
- 2 Principal Phonological Characteristics of the Inuit Dialects 63
- 3 The Standard Canadian Inuit Syllabic and Roman Writing Systems 181