

Buried by The Times

The Holocaust and America's Most Important Newspaper

Laurel Leff
Northeastern University



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> ix
Note Abbreviations	xi

Introduction: “Last Voice from the Abyss”	I
---	---

PART I 1933–1941

1 “Not a Jewish Problem”: The Publisher’s Perspective on the Nazis’ Rise and the Refugee Crisis	19
2 “This Here Is Germany”: Reporting from the Berlin Bureau	49
3 “Worthy of France”: The Vichy Government’s Anti-Semitic Laws and Concentration Camps	77
4 “A New Life in Nazi-Built Ghettos”: German Domination of Poland, Rumania, and the Baltic States	107

PART II 1942–1945

5 “To Awaken the Conscience of Christendom”: Pressure to Publicize the First News of the Extermination Campaign	135
6 “Amidst the Advertisements on Page 19”: Placement Decisions and the Role of the News Editors	164

7	“All Jews Are Not Brothers”: The Publisher’s Fight with Zionists	192
8	“The Semitic Question Should Be Avoided”: German Atrocities and U.S. Government Propaganda	236
9	“Final Phase of Supreme Tragedy Has Begun”: The War Refugee Board and the Destruction of Hungary’s Jews	265
10	“Political Prisoners, Slave Laborers, and Civilians of Many Nationalities”: The Liberation of the Concentration Camps	294
11	“Lessons from the Hitler Tragedy”: The Publisher and the Aftermath of War	319
	Conclusion: “The Horrible Story Was Not Told”	330
	Appendix A: Key Individuals	359
	Appendix B: Key Institutions	368
	Appendix C: List of Front-Page Stories	373
	Notes	377
	Index	417

Photographs located on pages 223–235