

American Law

An Introduction

Fourth Edition

LAWRENCE M. FRIEDMAN

Professor, Stanford Law School, USA

GRANT M. HAYDEN

Professor, SMU Dedman School of Law, USA

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

1. What Is a Legal System?	1
2. Law: Formal and Informal	21
3. The Background of American Law	41
4. The Structure of American Law: The Courts	63
5. The Structure of American Law: The Judges	85
6. The Structure of American Law: Statutes and Statute Makers	103
7. The Structure of American Law: Executing Policy	127
8. Federalism and American Legal Culture	149
9. Inside the Black Box: The Substance of Law	169
10. Crimes and Punishments	189
11. Constitutional Law and Civil Liberties	225
12. On Legal Behavior	251
13. Legal Culture: Legitimacy and Morality	277
14. The American Legal Profession	295
15. Law and Social Change	329
16. Epilogue: The Future of Law in the United States	365
<i>Index</i>	383