

The Oxford Handbook of Norms Research in International Relations

Edited by

SASSAN GHOLIAGHA
PHIL ORCHARD

and

ANTJE WIENER

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Volume Editors</i>	xiii
<i>Section Editors</i>	xv
<i>Contributors</i>	xix

1. Introduction	1
SASSAN GHOLIAGHA, PHIL ORCHARD, AND ANTJE WIENER	

SECTION 1: A History of Norms Research

SECTION EDITORS: WAYNE SANDHOLTZ AND KELEBOGILE ZVOBGO

2. The International Norms Enterprise	17
WAYNE SANDHOLTZ AND KELEBOGILE ZVOBGO	
3. Norms, Legitimacy, and Compliance: Between International Law and Politics	29
EZGI YILDIZ AND ISABEL SILAGY	
4. International Norms and Domestic Politics	41
LUCRECIA GARCÍA IOMMI AND ANDREA VILÁN	
5. The Nuclear Taboo: A Global Prohibitory Norm	53
NINA TANNENWALD	
6. Race and Racism in Norms Research	64
AUDIE KLOTZ	
7. Whose Norms Matter? Challenging Power in Global Climate Governance	75
DEVON CANTWELL-CHAVEZ	

SECTION 2: Key Concepts of Norms Research

SECTION EDITORS: CARMEN WUNDERLICH AND JEFFREY S. LANTIS

8. Norm Typology: Approaches and Models	89
ANTJE WIENER	

9. Hybrid Sovereignty, Norm Reification, and Practices 103
SWATI SRIVASTAVA
10. On the Practice Dimension of Norms: The Constructivist
Promise Revisited 114
MAREN HOFIUS
11. On the Concept of Norm Clusters 125
CARMEN WUNDERLICH
12. 'It's What You Ought To Do': Appropriateness as a Central
Concept in Norms Research 136
SASSAN GHOLIAGHA AND MITJA SIENKNECHT

SECTION 3: The Methodological Tool-Kit of Norms Research

SECTION EDITORS: HOLGER NIEMANN AND KATHARINA GLAAB

13. How to Study International Norms: From Methodologies to
Methods in Norms Research 151
KATHARINA GLAAB AND HOLGER NIEMANN
14. Speaking Norms: Discourse Analytical Approaches and
Methodologies in Norms Research 163
ANNA HOLZSCHEITER
15. Quantitative Approaches and Theory Evaluation in Norms Research 175
DONGWOOK KIM
16. Data, Generalization, and Causal Inference in Quantitative
Norm Research 188
ULRICH PETERSOHN, DIANA PANKE, AND SERCAN PEKEL
17. Historical Approaches and Archival Work in Norms Research 200
HELEN M. KINSELLA AND GIOVANNI MANTILLA
18. Ethnographic Approaches to the Study of Norms 211
XYMENA KUROWSKA

SECTION 4: Norm Emergence and Change

SECTION EDITORS: ADAM BOWER AND ANETTE STIMMER

19. A Rhetorical Approach to Norm Change 225
ANETTE STIMMER AND ADAM BOWER

20. Norm Translation: Content-in-Motion and Contextualized Practice 237
SUSANNE ZWINGEL
21. Transnational Network Approaches and Norm Agency 249
JACQUI TRUE
22. Agents of Socialization Beyond the West 261
KAZUSHIGE KOBAYASHI
23. How (De)Legalization Unfolds 273
ANETTE STIMMER AND DUNCAN SNIDAL
24. Failed Norm Emergence and Change 286
ZOLTÁN I. BÚZÁS

SECTION 5: Norm Robustness: Between Strength and Erosion

SECTION EDITORS: LISBETH ZIMMERMANN AND MAX LESCH

25. Theories of Norm Strength and Erosion in International Relations 301
MAX LESCH AND LISBETH ZIMMERMANN
26. Measuring Norm Strength and Erosion in International Politics 313
ANTON PEEZ
27. What is the Normative Value of Norm Robustness? Comparing
Constructivist and English School Perspectives 326
VINCENT CHARLES KEATING
28. Norm Robustness and International Practice Theories 337
INGVILD BODE
29. Norm Strength, Change, and Inequality in International Law 349
SRINIVAS BURRA
30. Navigating Norm Strength: Compliance Mechanisms in
Global Governance 359
ÉLISE ROUSSEAU

SECTION 6: Norms and Ethics

SECTION EDITOR: ANTHONY F. LANG, JR

31. Ethics and Normative Traditions: Peace as a Fundamental Norm 373
ANTHONY F. LANG, JR AND AARUSHI SHARMA

32. Persistent Tensions Among Norms: Civilian Immunity and Protection versus Proportionality and Military Necessity 383
NETA C. CRAWFORD
33. Constructing Normative Foundations: Stanley Cavell, Social Constructivism, and Public Assembly Rights in the US and the UK 397
SUSAN L. KANG AND JONATHAN HAVERCROFT
34. Regulating Security Policy and Practice via a Norm of Just Securitization 409
RITA FLOYD
35. Ethically Evaluating and Appraising Norms: Three Cautionary Tales 421
BRENT STEELE AND ERIC A. HEINZE
36. Body Politics, Domination, and Vulnerability: A Critique of Global Health Security 433
JOÃO NUNES

SECTION 7: Norm Contestation and Normative Legitimacy

SECTION EDITORS: JASON RALPH AND ANTJE WIENER

37. Contestation Theory 447
ANTJE WIENER
38. Meanings-in-Use and Useful Meanings: Norm Contestation and the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) from a Pragmatist Perspective 458
JASON RALPH
39. Strategies for Coping with Contestation in Norms Research 469
HOLGER NIEMANN AND HENRIK SCHILLINGER
40. A Bourdieusian Perspective on Contestation Theory 480
CHIARA DE FRANCO AND LINNÉA GELOT
41. Contested Peacekeeping Norms Across the Global South 491
CHRISTOPH HARIG AND NICOLE JENNE
42. Norm Contestation, Global South Agency, and the Anti-Impunity Norm: Actualizing the Emancipatory Potential of International Criminal Law through Contestation 502
LUCRECIA GARCÍA IOMMI

43. Legitimizing Norms through Contestation: The Global Climate 513
LAURA VON ALLWÖRDEN

SECTION 8: Complexity, Interactions, and Dynamics

SECTION EDITORS: CAROLINE FEHL, ELVIRA ROSERT,
AND CARLA WINSTON

44. Norm Complexity and Interactions: Surveying an Emerging Field 527
CAROLINE FEHL AND ELVIRA ROSERT
45. How Positive Norm Interactions Contribute to the Emergence
and Diffusion of Norm Clusters 540
LAURA GÓMEZ-MERA
46. Norm Conflicts: Distinguishing between Application and Validity 553
JOHANNE DØHLIE SALTNES
47. Norm Conflicts and Synergies in Global Migration Governance 565
RUJI AUETHAVORNPIPAT
48. Normative Frameworks and Norm Hierarchies 576
REBECCA SANDERS AND LAURA DUDLEY JENKINS
49. Norm Interactions, World Order, and Systemic Change 588
CARLA WINSTON

SECTION 9: Reverberations of Norms Research Across International Relations

SECTION EDITORS: PHIL ORCHARD AND LIAM MOORE

50. Deep Contestations and the Resilience of the Liberal
International Order 603
THOMAS RISSE
51. Rising Powers as Norm Entrepreneurs and the Future of Liberal
International Order 614
QIAOCHU ZHANG
52. Reverberations Through Clusters and Regimes: Norms and
Forced Displacement Policy 626
LIAM MOORE AND PHIL ORCHARD

53. Narratives of Change in the Climate Crisis: The Return of the Tipping Point and Critical Norms Research JAN WILKENS	638
54. Global Health and Norms SARA E. DAVIES	648
55. Norms Research and Foreign Policy ELISABETH JOHANSSON-NOGUÉS	659
<i>Index</i>	671