

	Preface	xi
	Symbols	xv
PRELIMINARIES		1
	Set Theory	2
	Topology	3
	Algebra	4
	Analysis	4
1 TOPOLOGICAL LINEAR SPACES		7
	Introductory Remarks	8
	Definitions and Basic Properties	8
	Examples	14
	Linear Transformations and Linear Functionals	17
	Zorn's Lemma and the Hahn–Banach Theorem	19
	Remarks	24
	Problems	25
2 LOCALLY CONVEX SPACES		27
	Characterization and Examples	28
	Continuous Linear Transformations and Functionals	31
	Topologies on the Conjugate Space X^*	36
	The Banach–Alaoglu Theorem	39
	Distribution Theory	41
	Metrizability and Normability	44

	Remarks	46
	Problems	48
3 BANACH SPACES		51
	Quotient Spaces	52
	Examples	54
	The Space $\mathcal{B}(X,Y)$	56
	Conjugate Spaces and Reflexivity	58
	Open Mapping, Closed Graph, and Uniform Boundedness Theorems	62
	The Adjoint of a Continuous Linear Transformation	67
	Remarks	69
	Problems	70
4 INTEGRATION AND MEASURE		73
	An Overview	74
	Integrals on Linear Lattices of Functions	74
	Baire Functions and the Extension Procedure	76
	Classical Convergence Theorems	82
	Measures on σ -Algebras	85
	L^p Spaces and Their Completeness	90
	The Conjugate Space of an L^p Space	95
	Remarks	99
	Problems	101
5 HILBERT SPACE		103
	Definition and Basic Properties	104
	Orthogonality and Orthogonal Complements	106
	The Conjugate Space H^*	109
	Orthonormal Bases and Fourier Analysis	110
	Operators and Their Adjoints	116

Self-Adjoint, Normal, Unitary, and Projection Operators	119
Unbounded Operators and Quantum Mechanics	124
Remarks	131
Problems	132
6 COMMUTATIVE BANACH ALGEBRAS AND A SPECTRAL THEOREM	135
Definition and Examples	136
Spectrum and Resolvent	138
The Maximal Ideal Space	145
Gelfand Representation Theory	149
B^* Algebras	152
Approximation and the Gelfand–Neumark Theorem	153
Spectral Theorem for Bounded Normal Operators	155
Remarks	159
Problems	160
REFERENCES	163
Index	167