

Contents

Translator's Preface	xiii
Author's Foreword	xv
<i>Introduction</i>	xxi
Questions of Terminology	xxiii
Goal and Method	xxvi
The Approach Taken	xxxix
 PART ONE: Jesus Faces Death	 I
1. Jesus Faces Death in Others	3
<i>Life and Death</i>	4
Death and the Human Condition	5
Death and Guilt	6
Temporal Death and Final Death	9
<i>Life Stronger than Death</i>	11
The Duel Between God and Death	11
Jesus and Burials	13
Jesus and the Resuscitations of the Dead	14
Jesus and Mourning Rituals	17
<i>Life after Death</i>	19
Heaven or Hell	20
Judgment	21
Terminology of the Afterlife	25
Terminology of the Eternal Within Time	27
Two Languages: Life Before and Life After Death	28
<i>Life Through Death</i>	31
The Meaning of the Terms	32
The Paradox in Its "Historical" Context	34
The Paradox in an Eschatological Context	37

The Paradox of Life Through Death	39
<i>Conclusion</i>	40
Notes	42
2. Jesus Before Threatening Death	49
<i>The Occurrence Located in the Context of Jesus' Sayings</i>	50
Jesus' Prophetic Behavior	51
The Foretelling of His Death in the Course of Jesus' Life	53
<i>The Occurrence in the Divine Plan</i>	56
The Tragic Fate of Prophets	57
The Fate of the Persecuted Just One	61
<i>Did Jesus Describe His Death as Redemptive?</i>	63
<i>Conclusion</i>	69
Notes	73
3. Jesus Faces Imminent Death	78
<i>During His Last Meal</i>	79
The Accounts and the Event	80
Facing Death, Jesus Declares His Trust in God	81
Jesus and His Disciples Facing Death	82
Did Jesus Ascribe a Sacrificial Meaning to His Death?	85
<i>Conclusion</i>	88
<i>In the Garden of Gethsemane</i>	89
<i>The Historic Approach: Narrative and Event</i>	92
<i>The History of the Tradition</i>	95
<i>An Attempt at a Synchronic Reading</i>	98
The First Relationship: Jesus and the Disciples	99
The Second Relationship: Jesus and the Father	102
The Structure of the Narrative	106
<i>From the Structure to the Texts</i>	107
The Narratives of Mark and Matthew	108
Luke's Narrative	109
John's Narrative	111
<i>Conclusion</i>	113

<i>Conclusion</i>	117
Notes	118
4. Facing a Death That Has Come: Jesus on the Cross	123
<i>The Last Words of Jesus</i>	126
“My God, my God, why have you abandoned me?”	126
“Father, into your hands I commit my spirit.”	131
“All is accomplished.”	133
<i>The Quest for Meaning</i>	135
Looking at the Event	135
The Event and the Texts	138
A Comprehensive Reading	140
An Opening Up	142
Notes	143
Conclusion to Part One	147
<i>A Note on the Epistle to the Hebrews</i>	150
Notes	151
PART TWO: Paul Faces Death	153
Introduction	155
Notes	157
5. Paul Faces Jesus on the Cross	159
<i>Jesus’ Death and Victory over Sin</i>	162
Justification and Life	163
Liberation and Transformation	168
Reconciliation and Assimilation	173
<i>Christ’s Death and God’s Plan</i>	179
Christ’s Death and God’s Law	180
Christ’s Death and Sacrificial Expiation	184
<i>Conclusion</i>	190
Notes	193
6. Death, Where Is Your Victory?	197
<i>The Essence of Death</i>	198

The First Antithesis: One Kind-Another Kind	201
The Second Antithesis: Physical-Spiritual; Earthly-Heavenly	202
The Third Antithesis: Corruptible-Incorruptible	203
<i>Sin, the Sting of Death</i>	205
<i>The Defeat of Death</i>	213
The Situation	215
Paul's Reply	217
<i>Conclusion</i>	219
Notes	220
7. Suffering and the Hope of the World	223
<i>Christ and Human Hope</i>	224
Christ Struggling to the End	225
Faith Triumphs over Death	226
In the Face of Suffering, Hope	227
<i>The Holy Spirit and Suffering</i>	230
Stating the Problem: The Fact of Suffering	232
Birth Pangs and Creation's Hope	233
Believers Wait Expectantly	237
Believers Hope	238
Our Hope Taken Up into the Heart of God	238
<i>Conclusion</i>	242
Notes	243
8. Paul Faces Death	246
<i>The Beloved Face of Death</i> (Phil 1:23)	247
<i>Taking on Death</i>	250
In Combat with Death (2 Cor 1:8-10)	250
The Twofold Face of Death (2 Cor 4:16-5:10)	251
<i>Death Within Paul's Life</i>	257
Crucified with Christ	258
From Death to Life	260
Paul's Sufferings and Those of Jesus	262

<i>Conclusion</i>	264
Notes	265
<i>Conclusion</i>	269
The Meaning of Death	270
The Twofold Complexion of Death	273
The Mystery of Faithfulness	275
Christ's Death and the Revelation of God	280
<i>Appendix: Beyond Death</i>	282
The Origins of Everyday Terms	283
The Biblical Conception in Light of Such Usage	286
The Statements of John XXII and Benedict XII	292
Toward a Contemporary Idiom	294
Notes	298
Bibliography	299
Abbreviations of Books of the Bible	299
Abbreviations of Nonbiblical Writings	300
Standard Abbreviations	301
Abbreviations of Reference Works, Periodicals, and Collected Essays	301
Selected Biblical References	303
Index	307