

Contents

List of Figures and Plates IX

List of Tables XI

Abbreviations XIII

Introduction 1

Part 1

Chapter 1 17

Appendix 1.1: Schematic Representation of the Timurids in *HNN* 64

Appendix 1.2: Timur's Descendants in *YZN* 68

Appendix 1.3: Comparison of the Foliation of the Paris MS of the *HMA* with the Foliation and Pagination of the Kazakh Facsimile Edition 70

Chapter 2 72

Appendix 2.1: The Bārūlās/Barlās in Mongolian, Persian, and Chinese Sources 111

Appendix 2.2: The Bārūlās/Barlās in the Yuan Empire to ca. 730/1330 112

Appendix 2.3: Dual Kingship in Early Timurid Historiography 113

Chapter 3 116

Appendix 3.1: Exogamous Marriages with Other Peoples 134

3.1.a *Abu al-Khayrids* 134

3.1.b *Arlat* 134

3.1.c *Qaracharid Barlas* 135

3.1.c.i Line of Shirgha 135

3.1.c.ii Line of Yasunta-Möngke 135

3.1.c.iii Line of Ildar 135

3.1.c.iv Line of Ilangir 135

3.1.c.v Line Unknown 136

3.1.d *Khuttalani Barlas* 136

3.1.e *Dughlat* 136

3.1.f *Family of 'Alikā Kukaltash* 137

3.1.g *Jalayir* 137

3.1.h *Nukuz* 138

- 3.1.i *Qipchaq* 138
- 3.1.j *Tarkhan* 139
- 3.1.k *Taychiyut* 140
- 3.1.l *Turkmens* 140

Appendix 3.2: Timurid Princes with Chinggisid Wives Listed
Chronologically 141

Appendix 3.3: Levirate Marriages between Timurid Houses 142

Appendix 3.4: Remarriage of Other Timurid Widows 143

Appendix 3.5: Intra-Dynastic Marriages 144

3.5.a *Umar-Shaykhid Intra-Dynastic Marriages* 144

3.5.b *Jahangirid Intra-Dynastic Marriages* 145

3.5.c *Miranshahid Intra-Dynastic Marriages* 146

3.5.d *Shahrukhid Intra-Dynastic Marriages* 147

Chapter 4 148

Chapter 5 177

Appendix 5.1: Death by Violence 197

5.1.a *Assassinations* 197

5.2.b *Killed in Battle or Died of Battle Wounds* 197

5.1.c *Executions* 198

Appendix 5.2: The First Interregnum, 807–821/1405–1418 (Arranged by
Death Dates) 200

Appendix 5.3: Rulers of Harat and Samarqand after the Death of
Shahrukh 201

5.3.a *Rulers of Harat, 850–912/1447–1507* 201

5.3.b *Rulers of Samarqand, 850–906/1447–1501* 202

Chapter 6 203

Appendix 6.1: TKSA 2575 Facsimile and Transcription 223

Part 2

Key to the Tables 229

Table 1: The Borjigid-Barlas Genealogy 230

Table 2: The Barlas People and The Timurid Family 231

Table 3: Descendants of Shirgha Barlas 232

Table 4: Descendants of Yasunta-Möngke Barlas 234

Table 5: Descendants of Lala Barlas 235

Table 6: Descendants of Ildar Barlas	236
Table 7: Ijil bn Qarachar Barlas	237
Table 8: Timur bn Taraghay Barlas	240
Table I: The 'Umar-Shaykhids	253
Table I.1: 'Umar-Shaykh bn Timur	254
Table I.2: Pir-Muhammad bn 'Umar-Shaykh	256
Table I.3: Rustam bn 'Umar-Shaykh	257
Table I.4: Sultan-Jalal al-Din bn Rustam	259
Table I.5: Iskandar bn 'Umar-Shaykh	260
Table I.6: Ahmad, "Amirak" bn 'Umar-Shaykh	261
Table I.7: Bayqara bn 'Umar-Shaykh	263
Table I.8: Mansur bn Bayqara	264
Table I.9: Bayqara bn Mansur	265
Table I.10: Sultan-Husayn bn Mansur	267
Table II: The Jahangirids	280
Table II.1: Jahangir bn Timur	281
Table II.2: Muhammad-Sultan bn Jahangir	282
Table II.3: Muhammad-Jahangir bn Muhammad-Sultan	283
Table II.4: Pir-Muhammad bn Jahangir	284
Table III: The Miranshahids	291
Table III.1: Miranshah bn Timur	292
Table III.2: Aba Bakr bn Miranshah	294
Table III.3: Khalil-Sultan bn Miranshah	295
Table III.4: Ijil bn Miranshah	296
Table III.5: Suyurghatmish bn Miranshah	297
Table III.6: Sayyidi-Ahmad bn Miranshah	299
Table III.7: Sultan-Abu Sa'id bn Sultan-Muhammad	301
Table III.8: Sultan-Ahmad bn Sultan-Abu Sa'id	305
Table III.9: Sultan-Mahmud bn Sultan-Abu Sa'id	306
Table III.10: Sultan-'Umar-Shaykh bn Sultan-Abu Sa'id	308
Table III.11: Zahir al-Din Muhammad Babur bn Sultan-'Umar-Shaykh	309
Table IV: The Shahrukhids	322
Table IV.1: Shahrukh bn Timur	323
Table IV.2: Ulugh-Beg bn Shahrukh	325
Table IV.3: Ibrahim-Sultan bn Shahrukh	328
Table IV.4: Baysunghur bn Shahrukh	329
Table IV.5: Suyurghatmish bn Shahrukh	331
Table IV.6: Muhammad Juki bn Shahrukh	332

Index to the Tables 343

Plates 394

Bibliography 413

General Index 442