

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xv
INTRODUCTION	1
I. GALATIANS AMONG THE LETTERS OF PAUL	1
II. THE GALATIAN CHURCHES	3
1. From kingdom to province	3
2. The 'North Galatian' hypothesis	5
3. The 'South Galatian' hypothesis	8
4. The evidence of Acts	10
5. Other references	13
6. The present state of the question	14
III. THE GALATIAN PROBLEM	19
1. The occasion of the letter	19
2. The early consensus	20
3. Other explanations	23
4. Against whom does Paul defend himself?	25
5. The circumcision question	27
6. The 'elements' of the world	29
7. The preferred solution	31
IV. THE TRUTH OF THE GOSPEL	33
1. Galatians and the primitive message	33
2. The standard of judgment	35
3. Paul's gospel and the teaching of Jesus	38
4. The law of Christ	40
V. DATE AND RELATED QUESTIONS	43
1. Galatians and the record of Acts	43
2. Galatians and other Pauline letters: Lightfoot's argument	45
3. Galatians and other Pauline letters: C. H. Buck's argument	48

4. Justification by faith and the date of Galatians	50
5. Other arguments	51
6. Galatians and Thessalonians	53
7. Conclusion	55
VI. STRUCTURE	57
VII. SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	59
COMMENTARY	71
I. SALUTATION (1:1–5)	71
II. NO OTHER GOSPEL (1:6–10)	79
(a) Paul's indignant astonishment (1:6–9)	79
(b) Paul is no men-pleaser (1:10)	84
III. AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH: PAUL'S INDEPENDENT GOSPEL (1:11–2:14)	87
(a) Paul's gospel received by revelation (1:11–12)	87
(b) Paul's earlier career (1:13–14)	89
(c) Paul becomes an apostle (1:15–17)	91
(d) Paul meets the Jerusalem church leaders (1:18–20)	97
(e) Paul in Syria and Cilicia (1:21–24)	102
(f) Conference in Jerusalem (2:1–10)	105
(g) Conflict at Antioch (2:11–14)	128
IV. FAITH RECEIVES THE PROMISE (2:15–5:1)	135
(a) Both Jews and Gentiles are justified by faith (2:15–21)	136
(b) The primacy of faith over law (3:1–6)	147
(c) The blessing of Abraham (3:7–9)	153
(d) The curse of the law (3:10–14)	157
(e) The priority and permanence of the promise (3:15–18)	168
(f) The purpose of the law (3:19–22)	174
(g) Liberation from the law (3:23–25)	181
(h) Jews and Gentiles one in Christ (3:26–29)	183
(i) From slavery to sonship (4:1–7)	191
(j) No turning back (4:8–11)	201
(k) Personal appeal (4:12–20)	207
(l) A lesson from scripture (4:21–5:1)	214
V. CHRISTIAN FREEDOM (5:2–12)	228
(a) The law demands total commitment (5:2–6)	228
(b) Stern words for the trouble-makers (5:7–12)	233

VI. FLESH AND SPIRIT (5:13–26)	239
(a) The way of love (5:13–15)	239
(b) Walking by the Spirit (5:16–18)	242
(c) The works of the flesh (5:19–21)	246
(d) The fruit of the Spirit (5:22–26)	251
VII. MUTUAL HELP AND SERVICE (6:1–10)	259
VIII. CONCLUDING COMMENTS AND FINAL GREETING (6:11–18)	267
(a) The true ground of boasting (6:11–16)	267
(b) The marks of Jesus (6:17)	275
(c) Final greeting (6:18)	277
INDEXES (compiled by Norman Hillyer)	279
GENERAL INDEX	279
INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS	302