

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER 1: To the Jew <i>First</i> and <i>Also</i> to the Greek	21
CHAPTER 2: The Historical Backdrop and Implied Audience	41
1. <i>Diaspora Judaism in Rome at the Time of Paul's Letter</i>	42
2. <i>The Implied Audience for Paul's "Reminder" to Rome</i>	75
CHAPTER 3: Who Were the "Weak" and the "Strong" in Rome?	85
1. <i>The Problem with Prevailing Views of the "Weak" and the "Strong"</i>	88
2. <i>Must One Assume that the "Weak" and the "Strong" Are Christians?</i>	95
3. <i>The Identity of the "Weak" and the "Strong" in Romans</i>	119
4. <i>Paul's Instructions to the "Weak" and the "Strong"</i>	144
5. <i>The Impact of Redefining the "Weak" and the "Strong" on the Purpose and Message of Romans</i>	159
CHAPTER 4: The Apostolic Decree and the "Obedience of Faith"	166
1. <i>Monotheism and the Shema as the Basis of Paul's Argument</i>	179
2. <i>The Apostolic Decree and the Message of Romans</i>	201
3. <i>The "Obedience of Faith" and the Apostolic Decree</i>	218
CHAPTER 5: Paul's Two-step Pattern and the Restoration of "All Israel"	239
1. <i>Paul's Two-Step Pattern in Romans and Reflected in Acts</i>	242
2. <i>Romans 11:25-29</i>	247
3. <i>Exegesis of Romans 11:25-29</i>	255
4. <i>The "Fulness of the Gentiles" and the Restoration of "All Israel"</i>	287
CHAPTER 6: Romans 13:1-7: Christian Obedience to Synagogue Authority	289
1. <i>Exegetical Feasibility</i>	294
2. <i>Contextual Feasibility</i>	321

3. <i>The Feasibility of this Proposal as Demonstrated in Paul's Example of "Subordination" (A Final Concern)</i>	328
4. <i>Summary</i>	333
5. <i>An Expanded Contextual Translation of 13:1-7, 8</i>	334
 SUMMARY AND APPENDIX 1: Peter's Hypocrisy (Gal. 2:11-21) in the Light of Paul's Anxiety (Rom. 7)	 337
 APPENDIX 2: Some Problems with Reading Romans through the Lens of the Edict of Claudius	 372
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 389
 INDEXES	
1. <i>Index of Passages</i>	411
2. <i>Index of Selected Subjects</i>	426
3. <i>Index of Greek and Hebrew Words</i>	430
4. <i>Index of Authors</i>	432