

CONTENTS

Preface	7
Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	9

PART I A SURVEY OF THE METHODS USED TO IDENTIFY PAUL'S OPPONENTS

Introduction	13
Chapter 2 JUDAIZERS	15
Chapter 3 GNOSTICS	43
Chapter 4 DIVINE MEN	49
Chapter 5 PNEUMATICS	63
Chapter 6 CONCLUSION TO PART I	69

PART II
PROPOSAL OF A SOUND METHOD FOR IDENTIFYING
OPONENTS

Introduction	75
Chapter 7 HISTORICAL RECONSTRUCTIONS	77
Chapter 8. SOURCES OTHER THAN THE PRIMARY TEXT	87
Chapter 9 ASSESSING PASSAGES WITHIN THE PRIMARY TEXT	95
Chapter 10 CONCLUSION TO PART II	115

PART III
APPLYING THE METHOD TO 2 CORINTHIANS

Introduction	121
Chapter 11 THE INTEGRITY OF 2 CORINTHIANS	123
Chapter 12 2 CORINTHIANS 1-9	127
Chapter 13 2 CORINTHIANS 10-13	149
Chapter 14 CONCLUSION TO PART III	181
Chapter 15 RESULTS	187
Notes	193
Select Bibliography	241
Index of Biblical References	251
Index of Authors	255