

Contents

Preface IX

Transliteration and Abbreviations XV

1 Introduction 1

The 3rd/9th Century: The Beginnings of Scientific Geography 8

The 4th/10th Century 12

The 5th/11th Century 29

The 6th/12th Century 35

The 7th/13th Century 44

The 8th/14th Century 52

The 9th/15th Century 61

The 10th/16th Century 66

The 11th/17th Century 75

Concluding Remarks 80

When Did Arabic–Islamic Geography Reach Europe, outside Spain? 89

Arabic–Islamic Sources in Prominent European Geographers of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries 99

2 General Geography—Geography of Countries or States 121

A. Greek and Latin Sources 121

B. Arabic–Islamic Authors 124

3 Urban Geography—Regional Geography 282