

Contents

Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	1

PART 1 GOD AS FRIEND AND MOTHER

Chapter 1	
MODELS OF REDEMPTION	6
The Concept of God	6
Definitions of Salvation/Redemption	7
The Doctrine of Redemption	8
Models of Soteriology	9
Conclusion	22
Chapter 2	
THE <i>PATHOS</i> OF GOD THE FATHER	23
God's <i>Pathos</i>	23
The <i>Pathos</i> of God in Christian Thought	29
Conclusion	35
Chapter 3	
THE <i>PATHOS</i> OF GOD THE MOTHER	37
The Image of Mother	37
The Hebrew Scriptures	39
Female Redeemer	40
God's <i>Pathos</i> Toward the Infant Child	41
Wisdom Literature	41
Female Mother/Savior Figures in the Greco-Roman World	45
Early Christian Writers	47
Conclusion	49

Chapter 4	
WHY CRUCIFIXION?	50
The Shame of the Cross	52
Impalement and Crucifixion in Jewish Practice	58
The “Crucifixion” of Women in Antiquity	60
Greco-Roman Literature	64
Mythical References	69
Conclusions	71
Chapter 5	
THE <i>PATHOS</i> OF FRIENDSHIP	73
Characteristics of Friendship	73
Definition of Friendship	74
Friendship in the Greco-Roman World	76
Friendship in the <i>Symposium</i>	81
Aristotle	84
Epicurus	87
Stoic Friendship	88
Friendship in the Roman World	88
Friendship in the Jewish World and Christian Antiquity	90
Chapter 6	
THE <i>PATHOS</i> OF WISE MEN AND WOMEN	93
Philosophical Background	94
Cynic and Stoic Tenets	95
Plato’s Just One Impaled	102
Note on the Female Sage	103
Women Philosophers	104

PART 2

FRIENDSHIP AND MOTHERHOOD IN THE GOSPEL OF JOHN

Chapter 7	
FRIENDSHIP IN THE GOSPEL OF JOHN	108
Friendship in the Gospels	108
The Prologue	111
Jesus and the Disciples	118
Feminine Texts in the Book of Signs	120
Wisdom’s Feast (John 6)	124
The Milk of Salvation in Non-Christian Sources	131
Lactation and Roman Charity	133

Conclusions	133
A Note on John 7:37-39	134
Summary	135
Chapter 8	
THE FOOTWASHING	136
Footwashing and Hospitality	138
False and True Guest Friends	143
Conclusions	146
Chapter 9	
THE FAREWELL DISCOURSES	147
Modern Trinitarian Theology and the Farewell Discourses	147
The Vine	159
The Birth Image (John 16:16-24)	164
Conclusions	167
Chapter 10	
SOVEREIGNTY, FRIENDSHIP, AND MOTHERHOOD	
CHRIST'S <i>PATHOS</i> ACCORDING TO JOHN	168
Going to Calamity's Depths for a Friend	168
Regal Glory as <i>Pathos</i>	176
Jesus as Friendly Sovereign	180
The <i>Doulos Basileus</i> of the Cynics	186
Feminine Texts in the Passion	190
The Sword Thrust and the Effusion of Blood and Water	193
The Johannine Pentecost	199
Chapter 11	
CONCLUSIONS	202
Appendix	207
Notes	208
Bibliography	279
Scripture and Ancient Source Index	305
Author Index	317
Subject Index	323