

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
	PREFACE	xiii
<b>1</b>	<b>THE LOCATION OF CULTURES IN SECOND TEMPLE PALESTINE: THE EVIDENCE OF JOSEPHUS</b>	<b>1</b>
	Tessa Rajak	
	I. Jew versus Greek	3
	II. The Cultures of Palestine	5
	III. Constructed Identities	7
	IV. Ethnic Identities in Josephus	9
	V. Jews in Josephus	10
	VI. Jews and Gentiles in Josephus	10
	VII. Greeks in Josephus	11
	VIII. Greeks and Syrians in Josephus	12
<b>2</b>	<b>ACTS AND ROMAN POLICY IN JUDAEA</b>	<b>15</b>
	David W.J. Gill	
	I. The Incorporation of Judaea	16
	II. Judaea Under Agrippa	19
	III. Judaea Returned to Roman Control	19
	IV. Felix	21
	V. Porcius Festus	25
	VI. Conclusion	25
	Appendix I: Prefects of Judaea (AD 6 - 41)	26
	Appendix II: Procurators of Judaea (AD 44 - 66)	26

<b>3</b>	<b>THE GEOGRAPHY OF PALESTINE IN ACTS</b>	<b>27</b>
	Martin Hengel	
	I. The Problem	28
	II. The Temple in Jerusalem	35
	III. Jerusalem and the Hill Country of Judah	45
	IV. The Cities of the Coastal Plain	51
	V. Peter's Journey (9:32–11:18): Lydda, Joppa and Caesarea	59
	VI. Antipatris and the Road from Jerusalem to Caesarea	64
	VII. Samaria in the Acts of the Apostles	67
<b>4</b>	<b>PALESTINIAN JEWISH PERSONAL NAMES IN ACTS</b>	<b>79</b>
	Margaret H. Williams	
	I. Palestinian Jews in Acts in English Alphabetical Order	81
	II. First Names	84
	III. Second Names	101
	IV. General Character of the Palestinian Jewish Onomastikon	106
	Appendix: Palestinian Jews in Acts—the Doubtful Cases	110
	Abbreviations	113
<b>5</b>	<b>CHIEF PRIESTS, SADDUCEES, PHARISEES AND SANHEDRIN IN ACTS</b>	<b>115</b>
	Steve Mason	
	I. The State of the Question	119
	II. Luke-Acts: An Interpretation of the Story	127
	III. Chief Priests, Sadducees, Pharisees and Sanhedrin in Luke-Acts	133
	IV. In Josephus	158
	V. General Conclusions	174
<b>6</b>	<b>SYNAGOGUES IN JERUSALEM</b>	<b>179</b>
	Rainer Riesner	
	I. The Pre-70 Synagogue	180
	II. Pre-70 Synagogues in Jerusalem: Literary Sources	187
	III. Pre-70 Synagogues in Jerusalem: Archaeological Evidence	192
	IV. Palestinian Synagogues in Luke-Acts	202
	V. Conclusion	209
	Addendum	209
<b>7</b>	<b>THE COMPOSITION OF THE JERUSALEM CHURCH</b>	<b>213</b>
	David A. Fiensy	
	I. The Social Groups in Jerusalem	215
	II. The Socio-Economic Composition of the Jerusalem Church	226
	III. The Cultural Groups Among Jerusalem's Jews	230
	IV. Cultural Diversity in the Jerusalem Church	234

<b>8</b>	THE POPULATION SIZE OF JERUSALEM AND THE NUMERICAL GROWTH OF THE JERUSALEM CHURCH Wolfgang Reinhardt	237
	I. Questioning the Figures' Reliability	238
	II. The Size of the Population of Jerusalem in the Time of the Earliest Church	240
	III. The Number of Pilgrims in Jerusalem at the Great Feasts, Especially Pentecost	259
	IV. Conclusion	263
<b>9</b>	JEWISH PRAYER LITERATURE AND THE JERUSALEM CHURCH IN ACTS Daniel K. Falk	267
	I. Introduction	268
	II. Lukan Evidence for Jewish and Christian Worship	269
	III. Pre-70 Jewish Worship from Other Sources	277
	IV. Acts and the Jewish Heritage of Pre-70 Christian Worship	298
<b>10</b>	THE CENACLE—TOPOGRAPHICAL SETTING FOR ACTS 2:44-45 Jerome Murphy-O'Connor, OP	303
	I. A 2nd-Century Church on Mount Zion	305
	II. The Christian Community of Aelia Capitolina	310
	III. The Camp of the Tenth Legion	313
	IV. Flight from Jerusalem?	316
	V. The Quality of Life in 1st-Century Mount Zion	318
<b>11</b>	THE PALESTINIAN CULTURAL CONTEXT OF EARLIEST CHRISTIAN COMMUNITY OF GOODS Brian Capper	323
	I. Introduction	324
	II. Community of Goods as a Feature of Palestinian Culture	327
	III. The 'Summary' Statements of Acts 2:44-45 and 4:32, 34	335
	IV. Barnabas, Ananias, and Sapphira: Acts 4:36-5:11	337
	V. Influence from an 'Essene Quarter' on Mount Zion?	341
	VI. The 'Daily Ministry' of Acts 6:1-6	350
	VII. Conclusions	355
<b>12</b>	JEWISH ACTIVITY AGAINST CHRISTIANS IN PALESTINE ACCORDING TO ACTS Ernst Bammel	357

<b>13</b>	<b>PAUL'S PRE-CHRISTIAN CAREER ACCORDING TO ACTS</b>	<b>365</b>
	Simon Légasse	
	I. Born in Tarsus, Citizen of Tarsus and Rome	366
	II. Paul in Jerusalem	373
	III. The Persecutor	379
	IV. Conclusion	390
<b>14</b>	<b>PETER AND BEN STADA IN LYDDA</b>	<b>391</b>
	Joshua Schwartz	
	I. Peter in Lydda	392
	II. Ben Stada in Lod	394
	III. Identifying Ben Stada	397
	IV. The Mesit of the Rabbis	400
	V. Peter as Mesit and Mesit as Healer	403
	VI. Peter and Ben Stada	412
<b>15</b>	<b>JAMES AND THE JERUSALEM CHURCH</b>	<b>415</b>
	Richard Bauckham	
	I. Introduction	416
	II. Jerusalem at the Centre	417
	III. The Leadership of the Jerusalem Church	427
	IV. The Jerusalem Church and the Gentiles	450
	<b>INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS</b>	<b>481</b>
	<b>INDEX OF ANCIENT SOURCES</b>	<b>491</b>
	<b>INDEX OF BIBLICAL REFERENCES</b>	<b>505</b>
	<b>INDEX OF PLACES, NAMES AND SUBJECTS</b>	<b>517</b>