

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	x
<b>FOURTH NARRATIVE BLOCK 16:21-20:34</b>	1
<b>The Way to Jerusalem and Crucifixion (16:21-28)</b>	3
Interpretation	3
<i>Jesus Anticipates His Death and Resurrection (16:21)</i>	4
<i>Peter Protests and Jesus Counters (16:22-23)</i>	9
<i>The Way of the Cross (16:24-28)</i>	10
Retrospect	15
Commentary	16
Bibliography	27
<b>God Confirms Jesus's Inevitable Destiny (17:1-27)</b>	29
Interpretation	30
<i>Jesus's Transfiguration (17:1-13)</i>	31
<i>The Exorcism of a Moonstruck Boy (17:14-20)</i>	45
<i>Another Prediction of Jesus's Suffering (17:22-23)</i>	50
<i>Paying the (Post-70) Didrachma Tax to Rome as Subversive Praxis (17:24-27)</i>	52
Retrospect	59
Commentary	60
Bibliography	79
<b>The Communal and Accountable Way of the Cross (18:1-35)</b>	82
Interpretation	84
<i>Community Relations (18:1-14)</i>	86
	v

## Contents

The Greatest (18:1-5)	86
Concern for One Another (18:6-9)	91
Parable of the Lost Sheep (18:10-14)	94
Processes for Resolving Conflict (18:15-20)	98
Forgiveness and Community Praxis (18:21-35)	104
Retrospect	112
Commentary	113
Bibliography	130
<b>Jesus Leaves Galilee for Jerusalem (19:1-30)</b>	<b>136</b>
Interpretation	137
Transition (19:1-2)	141
Marriage and Divorce (19:3-12)	143
Becoming as a Child (19:13-15)	156
The Rich Young Man Approaches Jesus (19:16-30)	160
Retrospect	175
Commentary	176
Bibliography	192
<b>Going Up to Jerusalem and the Cross (20:1-34)</b>	<b>197</b>
Interpretation	198
The Parable of the Householder (20:1-16)	199
Being Slaves Like Jesus (20:17-28)	211
Another Passion Prediction (20:17-19)	213
The Inappropriate Request of the Mother of James and John (20:20-28)	217
How Does Jesus's Death Set People Free?	230
Jesus Heals Two Blind Men (20:29-34)	233
Retrospect	237
Commentary	238
Bibliography	251
<b>FIFTH NARRATIVE BLOCK 21:1-27:66</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>Jesus Enters Jerusalem (21:1-46)</b>	<b>259</b>
Interpretation	261
Jesus's Procession into Jerusalem (21:1-11)	263
Jesus in the Jerusalem Temple (21:12-17)	278
Jesus and the Fig Tree (21:18-22)	287

<i>Jesus Returns to the Temple (21:23-27)</i>	288
<i>Parable of a Man Who Had Two Sons (21:28-32)</i>	291
<i>Parable of the Householder, Vineyard, and Tenants (21:33-46)</i>	294
Retrospect	302
Commentary	302
Bibliography	329
<b>Continued Conflict in Jerusalem (22:1-46)</b>	335
Interpretation	337
<i>The Parable about Those Invited     to the Wedding Celebrations (22:1-14)</i>	337
<i>A Taxing Question (22:15-22)</i>	344
<i>The End of Patriarchy in the Resurrection? (22:23-33)</i>	351
<i>Love That Is Threefold and Deadly (22:34-40)</i>	358
<i>Jesus's Identity (22:41-46)</i>	364
Retrospect	368
Commentary	368
Bibliography	386
<b>Jesus Condemns the Scribes and Pharisees (23:1-39)</b>	390
Interpretation	392
<i>The Reception History of Matthew 23     and Contemporary Interpretation</i>	393
Rhetorical Approach	393
Social-Identity Approach	395
Ecclesial Didactic and Parenetic Approach	398
Imperial-Critical Reading	402
Two Contexts of Matthew 23	406
<i>Curses on Scribes and Pharisees (23:1-12)</i>	408
Denunciations of the Scribes and Pharisees (23:1-7)	411
Jesus Addresses His Followers (23:8-12)	423
<i>Seven Woes on the Scribes and Pharisees (23:13-33)</i>	427
Woe One (23:13)	429
Woe Two (23:15)	430
Woe Three (23:16-22)	430
Woe Four (23:23-24)	432
Woe Five (23:25-26)	434
Woe Six (23:27-28)	437
Woe Seven (23:29-33)	438
<i>Judgments (23:34-39)</i>	440

## Contents

Retrospect	446
Commentary	447
Bibliography	458
<b>Jesus Condemns the Roman World (24:1-25:46)</b>	<b>463</b>
Interpretation	467
<i>Jesus Predicts the Downfall of the Jerusalem Temple (24:1-2)</i>	471
<i>Signs of the Approaching End and Jesus's Arrival (24:3-26)</i>	472
Be Alert in the Midst of Confusing Disturbances (24:3-8)	475
External Pressures (24:9-14)	477
Desolating Sacrilege, Flight, and Intensified Suffering (24:15-22)	481
Deceiving Figures (24:23-26)	483
<i>The Son of Man's Triumphant Arrival (24:27-31)</i>	484
<i>Be Ready for the Arrival of the Son of Man (24:32-25:30)</i>	496
Parable of the Fig Tree (24:32-35)	497
Be Ready for the Arrival of the Son of Man (24:36-44)	498
The Parable of the Master Who Returns Unexpectedly (24:45-51)	500
The Parable of the Prepared and Unprepared Bridesmaids (25:1-13)	503
The Parable of the Slaves Acting on Behalf of Their Master (25:14-30)	507
<i>The Son of Man Judges the Nations (25:31-46)</i>	514
Retrospect	528
Commentary	530
Bibliography	542
<b>The Passion Narrative: Part One (26:1-75)</b>	<b>548</b>
Interpretation	551
<i>Setting the Scene (26:1-2)</i>	556
<i>The Conspiring Jerusalem Leaders (26:3-5)</i>	558
<i>The Woman Who Anoints Jesus (26:6-13)</i>	560
<i>Judas Snitches on Jesus (26:14-16)</i>	563
<i>Jesus and His Followers Celebrate Passover (26:17-35)</i>	565
<i>Jesus's Prayer in Gethsemane (26:36-46)</i>	573
<i>Jesus's Arrest (26:47-56)</i>	577
<i>The Judean Elite Leadership Condemns Jesus (26:57-68)</i>	583
<i>Peter's Denial (26:69-75)</i>	592

Retrospect	593
Commentary	595
Bibliography	609
<b>The Passion Narrative: Part Two (27:1-66)</b>	<b>613</b>
Interpretation	616
<i>Transfer of Jesus within the Ruling Alliance (27:1-2)</i>	616
<i>Judas's Suicide and the Return and Repatriation     of the Money (27:3-10)</i>	623
<i>Pilate Asserts His Power and Condemns Jesus to Death (27:11-26)</i>	629
<i>The Crucifixion of Jesus (27:27-44)</i>	653
<i>The Death of Jesus (27:45-53)</i>	662
<i>Two Responses to Jesus's Death and His Burial (27:54-61)</i>	667
<i>Guards Placed at the Tomb (27:62-66)</i>	673
Retrospect	675
Commentary	676
Bibliography	694
<b>SIXTH NARRATIVE BLOCK 28:1-20</b>	<b>701</b>
<b>God Raises Jesus from the Dead Ones (28:1-20)</b>	<b>703</b>
Interpretation	704
<i>The Language of Resurrection</i>	705
<i>Resurrection and Matthean Eschatology</i>	708
<i>God Raises Jesus from Roman-Inflicted Death (28:1-10)</i>	709
<i>The Elites' Counternarrative (28:11-15)</i>	716
<i>The Gospel's Closing Scene (28:16-20)</i>	721
Retrospect	731
Commentary	732
Bibliography	744
<i>Subject Index</i>	747
<i>Author Index</i>	776
<i>Scripture Index</i>	791
<i>Ancient Sources Index</i>	872