

Contents

<i>Editorial Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Author's Preface</i>	xiv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xv
<i>Commentary Bibliography</i>	xxxix
<i>General Bibliography</i>	xxxix
INTRODUCTION	xxxix
About the Present Commentary	xxxix
The Papias Tradition concerning Matthew	xliv
Matthew's Sources	xlv
Oral Tradition in the Gospel of Matthew	xlviii
The Structure of Matthew	1
Matthew's Use of the Old Testament	liii
The Genre and Purpose of Matthew	lvii
Matthew's Theology	lix
The Original Readers of Matthew	lxiv
The <i>Sitz im Leben</i> ("Life Setting") of Matthew's Community	lxv
On Matthew's "Anti-Judaism"	lxxi
Date and Provenance	lxxiii
Authorship	lxxv
TEXT AND COMMENTARY	
THE BIRTH AND INFANCY NARRATIVES (1:1–2:23)	1
The Ancestry of Jesus (1:1–17)	2
The Birth and Naming of Jesus (1:18–25)	13
The Magi Worship the Newborn King (2:1–12)	22
The Massacre of the Innocents and the Flight to Egypt (2:13–23)	32
THE PREPARATION FOR THE MINISTRY (3:1–4:11)	43
John the Baptist (3:1–12)	43
The Baptism of Jesus (3:13–17)	53
The Temptation of Jesus (4:1–11)	60
GALILEAN MINISTRY (4:12–25)	71
Jesus Begins His Ministry in Galilee (4:12–17)	71
The Calling of the Disciples (4:18–22)	74
The Ministry of Jesus Encapsulated (4:23–25)	78
THE FIRST DISCOURSE: THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT (5:1–7:29)	82
The Setting of the Sermon (5:1–2)	84
Introduction (5:3–16)	87
The Foundation of Righteous Living: The Beatitudes (5:3–12)	87
The Essence of Discipleship: Salt and Light (5:13–16)	97
The Main Body of the Sermon (5:17–7:12)	102
The Relation between the Old and the New Righteousness (5:17–48)	102
Continuity with the Old (5:17–20)	102

The Surpassing of the Old: The Six Antitheses (5:21–48)	110
On Murder (5:21–26)	113
On Adultery (5:27–30)	118
On Divorce (5:31–32)	121
On Oaths (5:33–37)	126
On Retaliation (5:38–42)	129
On Loving One’s Enemies (5:43–48)	132
Outward vs. Inward Righteousness (6:1–18)	136
Almsgiving (6:1–4)	136
Prayer and the Lord’s Prayer (6:5–15)	141
The Setting of Prayer (6:5–6)	141
On the Right Way to Pray: “The Lord’s Prayer” (6:7–15)	143
Fasting (6:16–18)	153
Dependence upon God (6:19–34)	155
Serving God Rather Than Wealth (6:19–24)	155
The Disciple and Anxiety (6:25–34)	160
Various Teachings and the Golden Rule (7:1–12)	167
On Not Judging Others (7:1–5)	167
Discernment in Proclaiming the Gospel (7:6)	170
The Answering Father (7:7–11)	172
The Golden Rule (7:12)	175
Conclusion (7:13–27)	177
The Two Ways (7:13–14)	177
The False and the Genuine (7:15–23)	180
Warning concerning False Prophets (7:15–20)	180
The Insufficiency of the Charismata (7:21–23)	184
The Parable of the Two Builders (7:24–27)	189
The Astonishment of the Crowds (7:28–29)	192
THE AUTHORITATIVE DEEDS OF THE MESSIAH (8:1–9:38)	195
The Healing of a Leper (8:1–4)	196
The Curing of the Centurion’s Son (8:5–13)	200
The Healing of Peter’s Mother-in-Law and Others (8:14–17)	207
Two Comments on Discipleship (8:18–22)	211
<i>Excursus: Son of Man</i>	213
The Stilling of the Sea (8:23–27)	219
Exorcism of the Gadarene Demoniacs (8:28–34)	223
The Healing of a Paralytic (9:1–8)	229
The Call of Matthew and a Dinner Party with Tax Collectors and Sinners (9:9–13)	235
Combining New and Old (9:14–17)	240
The Healing of the Hemorrhaging Woman and the Raising of the Ruler’s Daughter (9:18–26)	245
The Healing of Two Blind Men (9:27–31)	251
The Healing of the Mute Demoniac (9:32–34)	255
A Summary and the Call for Workers (9:35–38)	258
THE SECOND DISCOURSE: THE MISSIONARY DISCOURSE (10:1–11:1)	262
The Empowering of the Twelve Apostles (10:1–4)	263
Mission Instructions (10:5–15)	267

The Experience of Persecution (10:16–23)	274
The Maligning of Both Teacher and Disciples (10:24–25)	281
Have No Fear of Your Persecutors (10:26–31)	283
Confession and Denial (10:32–33)	287
Division and Discipleship (10:34–39)	289
A Concluding Note on Receiving the Servants of Christ (10:40–11:1)	294
THE NEGATIVE RESPONSE TO JESUS (11:2–12:50)	298
Jesus' Answer to the Baptist's Question (11:2–6)	298
Jesus' Estimate of John the Baptist (11:7–15)	302
The Dissatisfaction of Israel (11:16–19)	309
Oracles of Judgment (11:20–24)	311
The Mystery of Election and the Central Significance of the Son (11:25–27)	315
A Renewed Invitation (11:28–30)	322
Plucking Grain on the Sabbath (12:1–8)	326
Healing a Withered Hand on the Sabbath (12:9–14)	331
The Gentle, Healing Servant (12:15–21)	335
Can Beelzebul Be against Himself? (12:22–30)	339
The Question of Unforgivable Sin (12:31–32)	345
Speaking Good and Evil (12:33–37)	348
The Sign of Jonah (12:38–42)	351
The Parable of the Returning Demons (12:43–45)	355
The True Family of Jesus (12:46–50)	358
THE THIRD DISCOURSE: TEACHING IN PARABLES (13:1–58)	361
The Parable of the Soils (13:1–9)	365
The Purpose of Parables (13:10–17)	369
The Explanation of the Parable of the Soils (13:18–23)	376
The Parable of the Wheat and the Weeds (13:24–30)	381
The Parable of the Mustard Seed (13:31–32)	384
The Parable of the Leavened Loaves and a Further Comment on the Reason for the Parables (13:33–35)	387
The Explanation of the Parable of the Wheat and the Weeds (13:36–43)	391
The Parables of the Treasure and the Pearl (13:44–46)	395
The Parable of the Dragnet (13:47–50)	398
The Scribe Trained for the Kingdom: The End of the Discourse (13:51–52)	400
The Unbelief of the People of Nazareth (13:53–58)	403
FURTHER MINISTRY AND CONFRONTATION WITH THE RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES (14:1–16:20)	409
The Fate of John the Baptist (14:1–12)	409
The Feeding of the Five Thousand (14:13–21)	414
Walking on the Water (14:22–33)	419
Healing of the Sick: A Summary Passage (14:34–36)	425
Jesus' Criticism of the Pharisees (15:1–11)	427
Explanation of the Criticism of the Pharisees (15:12–20)	433
The Faith of the Canaanite Woman (15:21–28)	438
Healings on the Mountain (15:29–31)	443
The Feeding of the Four Thousand (15:32–38)	447

The Seeking of a Sign (15:39–16:4)	452
The Leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees (16:5–12)	456
Peter's Confession and Commissioning (16:13–20)	461
THE TURNING POINT: THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CROSS (16:21–17:27)	476
The First Announcement of the Suffering and Death of the Messiah (16:21–23)	476
The Path of Discipleship (16:24–28)	481
The Transfiguration of Jesus (17:1–8)	488
The Coming of Elijah (17:9–13)	495
The Healing of the Epileptic Boy by Jesus after the Disciples' Failure (17:14–20[21])	500
The Second Passion Prediction (17:22–23)	506
Paying the Temple Tax (17:24–27)	508
THE FOURTH DISCOURSE: LIFE IN THE COMMUNITY OF THE KINGDOM (18:1–35)	514
Greatness in the Kingdom of Heaven (18:1–4)	515
Warning against Causing Others or Allowing Oneself to Stumble (18:5–9)	519
The Father's Concern That No Disciple Perish (18:10–14)	524
Handling Matters of Church Discipline (18:15–20)	528
The Necessity of Forgiveness: The Parable of the Unforgiving Servant (18:21–35)	534
ON THE WAY TO JERUSALEM: INCREASING CONFRONTATION (19:1–20:34)	542
Beginning the Journey (19:1–2)	542
The Question of Divorce (19:3–12)	543
Jesus and the Little Children (19:13–15)	551
The Rich Young Man (19:16–22)	553
Can the Rich Enter the Kingdom of Heaven? (19:23–26)	559
The Rewards of the Disciples (19:27–30)	562
The Parable of the Vineyard Workers (20:1–16)	567
The Third Prediction of Jesus' Suffering and Death (20:17–19)	573
A Request for Positions of Honor (20:20–28)	576
Two Blind Men Receive Their Sight (20:29–34)	583
THE LAST DAYS IN JERUSALEM (21:1–22:46)	589
The Dramatic Entry into Jerusalem (21:1–11)	589
The Son of David in the Temple (21:12–17)	597
The Cursing of the Fig Tree (21:18–22)	603
The Question about Jesus' Authority (21:23–27)	607
The Parable of Two Sons (21:28–32)	611
The Parable of the Rented Vineyard (21:33–46)	615
The Parable of the Wedding Banquet (22:1–14)	624
Tribute to Caesar? (22:15–22)	633
Whose Wife Will She Be in the Resurrection (22:23–33)	637
Which Is the Great Commandment of the Law? (22:34–40)	643
David's Greater Son (22:41–46)	648
CASTIGATION OF THE SCRIBES AND PHARISEES (23:1–39)	653
The Pharisees' Pride and the Disciples' Humility (23:1–12)	655

The Seven Woes against the Scribes and Pharisees (23:13–33)	662
Appendix to the Seventh Woe (23:34–36)	673
The Lament over Jerusalem (23:37–39)	678
THE FIFTH DISCOURSE: THE DESTRUCTION OF THE TEMPLE AND THE END OF THE WORLD (24:1–25:46)	682
The Prophecy of the Destruction of the Temple and the Disciples' Question (24:1–3)	685
The Beginning of Birth Pangs (24:4–8)	689
Persecution and Proclamation before the End (24:9–14)	692
Instructions to Flee from Jerusalem (24:15–22)	696
The Claims of Pseudo-Christ and False Prophets (24:23–28)	703
The Return of the Son of Man (24:29–36)	708
<i>Excursus: Imminence, Delay, and Matthew's εὐθέρως</i> Uncertainty concerning the Time of the Return of the Son of Man (24:37–44)	711
The Faithful and Wicked Servants (24:45–51)	717
The Parable of the Wise and Foolish Virgins (25:1–13)	721
The Parable about Fulfilling Responsibility (25:14–30)	725
The Last Judgment (25:31–46)	730
THE STORY OF JESUS' DEATH AND RESURRECTION (26:1–28:20)	737
The Plot to Kill Jesus Gains Momentum (26:1–5)	748
The Anointing of Jesus (26:6–13)	752
The Treachery of Judas (26:14–16)	755
Preparations for the Passover (26:17–19)	759
Disclosure of the Betrayer (26:20–25)	762
Institution of the Eucharist (26:26–30)	765
The Prediction of the Falling away of the Disciples and the Denial of Peter (26:31–35)	768
Jesus' Struggle in Gethsemane (26:36–46)	775
Jesus Taken into Custody (26:47–56)	778
Jesus before Caiaphas and the Sanhedrin (26:57–68)	786
Peter's Denial of Jesus (26:69–75)	791
Jesus Is Handed over to Pilate (27:1–2)	803
Judas and the Blood Money (27:3–10)	808
Jesus Arraigned before Pilate (27:11–14)	809
The Decision for Barabbas and against Jesus (27:15–23)	816
The Question of Guilt in the Crucifixion of Jesus (27:24–26)	819
The Mocking of Jesus by the Roman Soldiers (27:27–31)	825
The Crucifixion (27:32–37)	829
Mocking of the Crucified One (27:38–44)	831
The Death of Jesus (27:45–50)	836
Spectacular Events Following the Death of Jesus (27:51–54)	841
The Women at the Cross (27:55–56)	846
The Burial of Jesus (27:57–61)	853
The Posting of the Guard at the Tomb (27:62–66)	855
The Resurrection Narrative (28:1–20)	860
The Announcement of the Resurrection to the Women at the Tomb (28:1–7)	865

The Appearance of the Risen Jesus to the Women (28:8–10)	871
The Jewish Authorities Concoct a Story (28:11–15)	875
The Appearance of Jesus to the Eleven in Galilee and the Great Commission (28:16–20)	878
<i>Indexes</i>	891