

Contents

Preface	x
Abbreviations and Sigla	xvii
1. Introduction: Beyond the Essene Hypothesis	1
<i>The Calm after the Storm</i>	1
<i>Historiographical Analysis and Systemic Analysis</i>	8
<i>Moving Forward: From the Essene Hypothesis to the Enochic/Essene Hypothesis</i>	11
PART I	
HISTORIOGRAPHICAL ANALYSIS	
2. The Essenes in Ancient Historiography	21
<i>First-Century Jewish and Non-Jewish Sources</i>	21
<i>Location, Extent, and Antiquity of the Essenes</i>	22
<i>Communal Ownership</i>	31
<i>Marriage and Celibacy</i>	38
<i>Summary: The Palestinian Communities and the Community of the Dead Sea</i>	46

CONTENTS

PART II	
SYSTEMIC ANALYSIS	51
3. The Prehistory of the Sect	53
<i>The "Qumran Library"</i>	53
<i>The Sectarian Texts of the Community of the Dead Sea Scrolls</i>	59
<i>Pre-Maccabean Texts in the Qumran Library: Enochic and Zadokite Documents</i>	68
4. The Formative Age	81
<i>Daniel and the Book of Dream Visions</i>	81
<i>The Book of Jubilees</i>	86
<i>The Temple Scroll (11QT)</i>	98
<i>The Proto-Epistle of Enoch, Including the Apocalypse of Weeks</i>	104
<i>The Halakhic Letter (4QMMT)</i>	113
5. The Schism between Qumran and Enochic Judaism	119
<i>The Damascus Document (CD)</i>	119
<i>Missing Texts (I): Sectarian Censorship</i>	129
<i>Enochic Documents Unknown at Qumran; or, Enoch vs. Qumran</i>	131
<i>Sectarian Documents in Context; or, Qumran vs. Enoch</i>	150
<i>Missing Texts (II): Sectarian Documents outside Qumran</i>	156
<i>Summary: A Bifurcation in the Chain of Enochic Documents</i>	160

PART III	
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	163
6. Conclusion: The Enochic/Essene Hypothesis	165
<i>Enochic Judaism and Essene Judaism</i>	165
<i>Common Roots: Both Moses and Enoch</i>	166
<i>Common Ideology: Rejection of Individual Predestination</i>	170
<i>Common Sociology: Diverse People, Yet Not Set Apart</i>	178
<i>A Composite Picture of the Enochic/Essene Movement</i>	185
<i>Summary: The Enochic/Essene Hypothesis and Its Implications</i>	191
Bibliography: The Dead Sea Scrolls and Second Temple Judaism	197
<i>From Late Judaism to Middle Judaisms</i>	197
<i>General Introductions to the History and Religion of Second Temple Judaism</i>	199
<i>Studies on the Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i>	204
<i>Studies on the Dead Sea Scrolls</i>	208
Indexes	219
<i>Main Subjects</i>	219
<i>Ancient Sources</i>	223
<i>Modern Interpreters</i>	226