

Contents

Abbreviations

Page
vii

PART XI. SYMBOLS PRIMARILY EROTIC

CHAPTER 8. Cupids	3
A. JEWISH REPRESENTATIONS OF CUPID	3
B. PAGAN CUPIDS	6
C. PHILO ON LOVE	12
D. THE RABBIS ON LOVE	16
E. LOVE IN JEWISH MYSTICISM	17
F. CONCLUSIONS: THE MEANING OF CUPIDS IN JEWISH ART	20
CHAPTER 9. Birds	22
A. IN JEWISH ART	22
B. SMALL BIRDS, ESPECIALLY THE DOVE	27
1. <i>In Pagan Symbolism</i> , 27. 2. <i>In Christianity</i> , 37. 3. <i>In Judaism</i> , 41.	
C. THE GOOSE OR DUCK	46
D. THE QUAIL OR PARTRIDGE	50
E. WADING BIRDS	51
F. THE PEACOCK	52
G. THE COCK	59
CHAPTER 10. Miscellaneous Fertility Symbols	71
A. THE SHEEP	71
B. THE HARE	85
C. THE SHELL	95
D. THE CORNUCOPIA	106
E. THE CENTAUR	114
F. SUMMARY	117

PART XII. PSYCHOPOMPS AND ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS

CHAPTER 11. Psychopomps	121
A. THE EAGLE	121
B. THE GRIFFIN	142
C. PEGASUS	146
D. THE LADDER OR STEPS	148
E. THE BOAT	157
F. SUMMARY	165
CHAPTER 12. Astronomical Symbols	167
A. ASTRAL SYMBOLS IN JEWISH REMAINS	167

B. ASTRAL SYMBOLS IN PAGANISM	177
1. <i>In Religious and Philosophic Thought of the Greco-Roman Period</i> , 177.	
2. <i>In Pagan Art</i> , 184.	
C. ASTRALISM IN JEWISH LITERATURE	195
1. <i>In Rabbinical Writings</i> , 196. 2. <i>In Merkabah and Apocalyptic</i> , 202.	
3. <i>In Jewish Gnosticism of the Maaseh Bereshith</i> , 205. 4. <i>In Hellenized Judaism</i> , 207.	
D. HELIOS	214
E. SUMMARY	215
Conclusions	219
Indexes	233
1. <i>General</i>	235
2. <i>Citations</i>	272
List of Illustrations	277
Illustrations	283