

Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Preface	xiii
Abbreviations	xvii
Chapter 1	
A Second Torah at Sinai?	1
The Pronouns "I," "Thou," and "They"	4
The Pronoun "Thou" Addressed to Moses	7
Purpose	9
Composition	13
Unity	16
"Torah"	17
The Future Sanctuary (Column 29)	21
Conclusion	30
Chapter 2	
The Sectarial Torah in Qumranic Literature	33
Enoch	33
The Book of Jubilees	41
Introduction	42
Legal Lore	48
The Calendar	53
Heavenly Tablets	60
Jacob's Dream	61
Eupolemus	62
The War Rule	77
The Literature of the Commune (<i>Yahad</i>)	83
סֵדֶר הַיְּחִיד (Community Rule)	84
Hodayot	88
Pesherite Commentaries	89
Pesherite References to the Second Torah	91
The Copper Scroll and New Jerusalem	94
Chapter 3	
Who is Zadok? 11Q Torah and the Teacher of Righteousness	99
The Copper Scroll	99
The Damascus Document	101
The Structure and Date of the Damascus Document	105
Introduction: 391–410 after the Exile	105
The Body of the Treatise	110
"Until the Rise of Zadok"	112
Israel's Three Sins and the Qumranic Torah	119

The New Covenant in Damascus	129
The <i>Moreh Sedeq</i> and the <i>Beney Sadoq</i> in the Texts of the Commune	135
Chapter 4	
Zadok in Talmudic and Karaite Writings	141
Zadok and Baethus, the Disciples of Antigonos of Soko	141
Al-Qirqisani on Zadok and Baethus	148
Zadok and Anan. The Qumranic Torah and the Karaites	155
Allusions to the Qumranic Sect in the Talmudic Literature . .	160
Greek Evidence	167
Chapter 5	
Chronology	171
The Succession of the High Priests and the Tobiads	171
The Chain of the Qabbalah	173
Chronography at Qumran	176
The Sect's Own Timetable	178
The First Twenty Years of the Sect: 196/195–177/176	181
Peshar Habakkuk: Faith in the <i>Moreh Sedeq</i> in spite of Dashed Expectations	185
The Wicked Priest in the Habakkuk Commentary	193
Peshar Nahum	199
Is Daniel's Reference to the Unfulfilled Vision an Allusion to Qumran?	200
The Date of Zadok and the Qumranic Torah	202
Persian Culture during the Hellenistic Period	212
Zadok in the Literary Context of His Time	218
Challenging Mainstream Judaism	222
Notes	231
Indices	283
Citations	283
Modern Authors	301
Subjects	305