

## CONTENTS

Preface to the Students' Edition	vii
I. Introduction	1
Part One TEXTS	
Chapter	
II. The Chains of the Pharisaic Tradition	10
i. To Lay on Hands	10
ii. Decrees	12
iii. Moral Apophthegms	14
iv. Conclusion	21
III. Gamaliel	23
i. Traditions	24
ii. Synopses	52
iii. Conclusion	55
IV. The House of Shammai and the House of Hillel	59
i. Introduction	59
V. Mishnah-Tosefta and Some Beraitot: Zeraim	64
Part Two CONCLUSIONS	
VI. Literary and Historical Stories Introduction	146
VII. Intermediate Units of Tradition: Types and Forms	150
i. Summary of Forms and Types	150
ii. Some Comparisons	154
iii. History of Forms	175
VIII. Small Units of Tradition and Other Mnemonic Patterns	187
i. Introduction	187
ii. Summary of Small Units of Tradition and Other Mnemonic Patterns	193
iii. Oral Transmission: Defining the Problem	196
iv. Oral Traditions	216
IX. Verifications	233
i. Introduction	233
ii. The Pre-70 Pharisees at Yavneh	239
iii. The Pre-70 Pharisees at Usha	247
iv. Conclusion	250

X. History of the Traditions	255
i. The Missing Traditions	255
ii. The Rabbinic History of Pharisaism: The Early Masters	264
iii. <i>The Matter of Hillel</i>	271
iv. Gamaliel and Simeon. Yohanan b. Zakkai	288
v. The Yavnean Stratum	297
vi. The Ushan Stratum	298
vii. The Laws	302