

Table of Contents

List of Illustrations	viii
List of Tables	viii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Preface	xi
Chapter 1	
Galilean Archaeology and the Historical Jesus	1
PART ONE	
Chapter 2	
The Identity of the Galileans: Ethnic and Religious Considerations	23
Chapter 3	
Population Numbers in Galilee: Urbanization and Economics	62
PART TWO	
Chapter 4	
Jesus and Sepphoris Revisited: Judaism and Hellenism	100
Chapter 5	
Jesus and Capernaum: Archaeological and Gospel Stratigraphy	139
PART THREE	
Chapter 6	
The Sayings Source Q in Galilee	170
Chapter 7	
The Sign of Jonah: Q 11:29–32 in its Galilean Setting	197
Chapter 8	
Archaeology and the Galilean Jesus	212
Bibliography	221
Index	247

List of Illustrations

1.1	Political Map of Palestine	xiv
1.2	Topographical Map of Galilee	xv
1.3	Major Excavations in and near Galilee	14
2.1	Possible Iron III Sites in Galilee	32
2.2	Iturean Farmstead	39
2.3	Iturean Settlements	40
2.4	Stone Vessel Fragments	45
2.5	Stone Vessel	45
2.6	Typical <i>Miqweh</i>	47
2.7	Ossuary of Joseph Bar Caiaphas	48
2.8	<i>Kochim</i> Tombs	48
3.1	Cities in the Late Hellenistic and Roman Periods	63
3.2	Insula at Pompeii	75
3.3	The Lower Market at Sepphoris	78
3.4	Ancient Tiberias	81
3.5	The City Gate at Tiberias	91
4.1	Sepphoris in Lower Galilee	102
4.2	Beth Netofah Valley from Sepphoris Acropolis	116
4.3	The Basilica at Sepphoris	119
4.4	The Theater at Sepphoris	119
4.5	Western Acropolis	125
4.6	<i>Miqweh</i> at Sepphoris	127
4.7	The Dionysiac Villa at Sepphoris	129
5.1	Regional and Interregional Roads	147
5.2	North-west Shore of the Sea of Galilee	150
5.3	The Insulae of Capernaum	154
5.4	First Century "Saint Peter's House"	158
7.1	Gath-Hepher in Galilee	207

List of Tables

1.1	Chronological Periods	21
2.1	Sites per Period in Lower Galilee	30
2.2	Strata from Excavated Sites in Galilee	33
2.3	Pottery Counts at Sepphoris	41
3.1	Comparative Population Densities	74
3.2	Areas and Populations of Galilean Villages	83