

Contents

Illustrations IX

Acknowledgements XIII

Introduction XVII

PART I PALESTINIAN BACKGROUNDS

1 James 3

2 The Second Temple and the Rise of the Maccabees 13

3 Romans, Herodians, and Jewish Sects 31

4 First-Century Sources Mentioning James 51

5 Early Church Sources and the Dead Sea Scrolls 70

PART II THE HISTORICAL JAMES

6 The First Appearance of James in Acts 93

7 The Picture of James in Paul's Letters 126

8 James' Succession and the Election to Fill Judas *Isca*riot's Office 154

9 The Election of James in Early Church Tradition 185

PART III JAMES' ROLE IN THE JERUSALEM OF HIS DAY

10 James' Rechabitism and Naziritism 217

11 James' Vegetarianism, Abstention from Blood, and Consuming
No Wine 258

12 James' Bathing and Clothing Habits 310

13 James as Opposition High Priest and *Obl*ias 353

PART IV THE DEATH OF JAMES

14 The Stoning of James and the Stoning of Stephen 411

15 The Death of James in its Historical Setting 466

16 The Attack by Paul on James and the Attack on Stephen 521

17 The Truth About the Death of James 553

18 Peter's Visit to Cornelius and Simon's Visit to Agrippa 598

PART V THE BROTHERS OF JESUS AS APOSTLES

- 19 The Apostleship of James, *Cephas*, and John 647
- 20 James the First to See Jesus 689
- 21 Last Supper Scenarios, the Emmaus Road, and the Cup
of the Lord 725
- 22 Jesus' Brothers as Apostles 770
- 23 Simeon bar Cleophas and Simon the Zealot 817

PART VI JAMESIAN COMMUNITIES IN THE EAST

- 24 Judas the Brother of James and the Conversion of King Agbar 853
- 25 The Conversion of Queen Helen and the *Ethiopian Queen's*
Eunuch 883
- 26 Judas Thomas and Theuda the Brother of the Just One 923

Epilogue 959

Chronological Charts 964

Genealogies 967

Maps 970

Note on Translations 977

List of Abbreviations 980

Notes 983

Index 1037