

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix	II. THE ROMAN MILITARY	38
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi	III. SOCIAL CLASSES	42
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii	A. The Senatorial Order	42
<i>Introduction: Perspective on</i>		B. The Equestrian Order	42
<i>Parallels</i>	xiii	C. Municipal Aristocracies	44
<i>General Bibliography</i>	xvi	D. Plebeians and Other Free Persons	44
<b>Chapter 1</b>		E. Freedmen	44
<b>POLITICAL HISTORY</b>	I	F. Patron-Client Relationship	45
I. INTRODUCTION	I	IV. SLAVERY	45
II. NEAR EAST BEFORE ALEXANDER	2	V. ROMAN CITIZENSHIP	48
A. Persian Empire	2	VI. ROMAN LAW	49
B. Greece	3	VII. SOCIAL MORALITY	52
III. ALEXANDER THE GREAT	6	A. Marriage and Family	53
IV. THE HELLENISTIC KINGDOMS	10	B. Place of Women	57
A. The Diadochi	10	C. Exposure of Children	59
B. Ptolemies—Egypt	10	VIII. ECONOMIC LIFE	60
C. Seleucids—Syria	12	A. Trade and Travel	64
V. ROME	14	B. Coinage	67
A. The Roman Genius	14	C. Taxation	72
B. Rome and the West	16	IX. ENTERTAINMENT	72
C. Rome and the East	16	A. Theatres	73
D. The Later Republic: Civil Wars	17	B. Athletics	75
E. Augustus	19	C. Arenas	77
F. The Early Empire	24	D. Circuses	77
G. The Later Empire	31	E. Gymnasia and Baths	79
VI. ADMINISTRATION OF THE EMPIRE	32	F. Banquets	80
A. Cities	32	G. Music	81
B. Provinces	34	X. EDUCATION	83
C. Client Kingdoms	36	XI. LITERATURE AND LANGUAGE	87
<b>Chapter 2</b>		A. Authors	87
<b>SOCIETY AND</b>		B. Making of Books	92
<b>CULTURE</b>	36	C. Letter Writing	96
I. INTRODUCTION	38	D. Reading and Studying of Books	98
		E. Inscriptions and Papyri	98
		F. Language	100



F. Later History and General Character	272	A. Life of Plotinus	311
G. The Peripatetic Legacy	272	B. Plotinus' System	311
V. SKEPTICISM	274	C. Later Neoplatonists	312
A. Pyrrho	274		
B. Aenesidemus	274	<b>Chapter 5</b>	
C. Sextus Empiricus	275	<b>JUDAISM</b>	315
D. Influence of Skepticism	275	I. JEWISH HISTORY, 538 B.C. TO A.D. 200	317
VI. CYNICISM AND POPULAR PHILOSOPHY	275	A. The Persian Period	317
A. Beginnings of Cynicism	275	B. The Greek Period	320
B. Cynic Characteristics	276	C. The Maccabean Period	323
C. The Diatribe	278	D. The Roman Period	327
D. Themes of Popular Preaching	278	II. JEWS IN THE EARLY ROMAN EMPIRE	341
E. Dio of Prusa	279	III. JEWISH LITERATURE AND OTHER SOURCES IN THE HELLENISTIC AND ROMAN PERIODS	344
F. Lucian of Samosata	280	A. The Old Testament in Greek	344
VII. STOICISM	281	B. Jewish Literature in Greek: Fragments	349
A. Early Stoa	281	C. Apocrypha	350
B. Stoic Physics	283	D. Pseudepigrapha	357
C. Stoic Logic and Epistemology	284	E. Dead Sea Scrolls	368
D. Stoic Ethics	285	F. Apocalyptic Writings	377
E. Middle Stoa	287	G. Philo	380
F. Later Stoa: Roman Stoicism	289	H. Josephus	385
G. Stoicism and Christianity	293	I. Rabbinic Literature	390
VIII. EPICUREANISM	295	J. Archaeological Sources	398
A. Epicurus and his School	295	K. Pagan References to Jews	403
B. Lucretius	296	IV. PARTIES AND SECTS	406
C. Epicurean Physics	297	A. Pharisees	406
D. Epicurean Epistemology	298	B. Sadducees	410
E. Epicurean Ethics	299	C. Qumran Community, Essenes, and Therapeutae	412
F. Estimate and Comparisons	301	D. Zealots	421
IX. ECLECTICISM	302	E. Herodians	422
A. Characteristics	302	F. Samaritans	423
B. Cicero	303	V. BELIEFS AND PRACTICES	425
X. NEOPYTHAGOREANISM	305	A. One God	426
A. Pythagoras	305	B. Israel, the Chosen People	427
B. The Pythagorean Revival	305	C. Torah, Tradition, and Scripture	427
C. Apollonius of Tyana and Philostratus	306	D. Jewish Mysticism	432
D. Numenius	307	E. Proselytes and Godfearers	433
XI. MIDDLE PLATONISM	308	F. Messianism and the Glorious Destiny	437
A. Characteristics	308		
B. Plutarch	309		
XII. PLOTINUS AND NEOPLATONISM	311		

G. Afterlife	439	A. Inscriptions	466
H. Festivals and Holy Days	440	B. Papyri	467
I. Daily Devotions	445	C. Coins	469
VI. ORGANIZATION AND INSTITUTIONS	446	III. SOME CLAIMED ARCHAEOLOGICAL REMAINS OF EARLY CHRISTIANITY	469
A. Temple and Priesthood	446	IV. ATTITUDES OF PAGANS TOWARD CHRISTIANS	472
B. Sanhedrin	451	V. THE LEGAL STATUS OF CHRISTIANITY	480
C. Community Organization	454	VI. HINDRANCES TO THE ACCEPTANCE OF CHRISTIANITY	486
D. Rabbis	455	VII. RELIGIOUS RIVALS	487
E. Synagogue	456	VIII. FACTORS FAVORABLE TO CHRISTIANITY	493
<b>Chapter 6</b>		IX. WHAT WAS UNIQUE IN CHRISTIANITY?	495
<b>CHRISTIANITY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD</b>	464	<i>Subject Index</i>	497
I. LITERARY REFERENCES TO CHRISTIANITY IN NON- CHRISTIAN SOURCES	465	<i>Scripture Index</i>	511
II. ARCHAEOLOGICAL REMAINS BEARING ON EARLY CHRISTIAN HISTORY	466		