

Contents

	<i>Foreword</i>	page xiii
	<i>Preface</i>	xvii
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xix
	<i>Introduction</i>	1
1	A GLORIOUS BEGINNING: BERTRAND'S POSTULATE	3
	1.1 Binomial Coefficients	3
	1.2 A Lemma	5
	1.3 The Unique Factorization Theorem	6
	1.4 Legendre's Formula	6
	1.5 Erdős's Proof of Bertrand's Postulate	7
	1.5.1 The Plan	7
	1.5.2 A Formula for $e(p, N)$	8
	1.5.3 An Upper Bound on $p^{e(p, N)}$	8
	1.5.4 Splitting the Left-Hand Side of (1.9)	8
	1.5.5 Putting the Pieces Together	9
	1.6 Proof of Bertrand's Original Conjecture	10
	1.7 Earlier Proofs of Bertrand's Postulate	11
	1.7.1 Chebyshev	11
	1.7.2 Landau	12
	1.7.3 Ramanujan	12
	1.8 Further Results and Problems Concerning Primes	13
	1.8.1 Landau's Problems	13
	1.8.2 Small Gaps between Consecutive Primes	13
	1.8.3 Large Gaps between Consecutive Primes	14
	1.8.4 Primes in Arithmetic Progressions	15
	1.8.5 On revient toujours à ses premières amours	15
2	DISCRETE GEOMETRY AND SPINOFFS	18
	2.1 The Happy Ending Theorem	18
	2.2 The Sylvester–Gallai Theorem	22
	2.3 A De Bruijn–Erdős Theorem	24
	2.4 Other Proofs of the De Bruijn–Erdős Theorem	27
	2.4.1 Hanani	27
	2.4.2 Motzkin	29

	2.4.3	Ryser	30
	2.4.4	Basterfield, Kelly, Conway	31
3		RAMSEY'S THEOREM	36
	3.1	Ramsey's Theorem for Graphs	36
	3.2	Ramsey Numbers	38
	3.3	A More General Version of Ramsey's Theorem	43
	3.4	Applications to the Happy Ending Theorem	44
	3.5	Ramsey's Theorem in Its Full Generality	46
	3.6	A Self-Centered Supplement: Self-Complementary Graphs	47
4		DELTA-SYSTEMS	51
	4.1	Δ -Systems of Erdős and Rado	51
	4.2	Ramsey's Theorem and Weak Δ -Systems	53
	4.3	Deza's Theorem	55
5		EXTREMAL SET THEORY	59
	5.1	Sperner's Theorem	59
	5.1.1	A Simple Proof of Sperner's Theorem	60
	5.1.2	The Bollobás Set Pairs Inequality	62
	5.2	The Erdős–Ko–Rado theorem	63
	5.2.1	A Simple Proof of the Erdős–Ko–Rado Theorem	65
	5.2.2	Extremal Families in the Erdős–Ko–Rado Theorem	66
	5.3	Turán Numbers	69
	5.3.1	A Lower Bound on $T(n, \ell, k)$	70
	5.3.2	Turán Numbers and Steiner Systems	72
	5.3.3	An Upper Bound on $T(n, \ell, k)$	74
	5.4	Turán Functions	75
	5.5	Chromatic Number of Hypergraphs	77
6		VAN DER WAERDEN'S THEOREM	82
	6.1	The Theorem	82
	6.1.1	Van der Waerden's proof of $W(3, 2) \leq 325$	83
	6.1.2	Van der Waerden's proof of $W(3, 3) \leq MN$ with $M = 7(2 \cdot 3^7 + 1)$ and $N = M(2 \cdot 3^M + 1)$	84
	6.1.3	Van der Waerden's proof of $W(4, 2) \leq MN$ with $M = \lfloor \frac{3}{2} W(3, 2) \rfloor$ and $N = \lfloor \frac{3}{2} W(3, 2^M) \rfloor$	86
	6.2	A Proof	87
	6.2.1	A Warm-up Example	87
	6.2.2	An Overview of the Proof	88
	6.2.3	$C(1, d)$ Holds for All d	89
	6.2.4	$C(k, d)$ with All d Implies $C(k + 1, 1)$	90
	6.2.5	$C(k, d)$ Implies $C(k, d + 1)$	90
	6.3	Van der Waerden Numbers	91

	6.3.1	Exact Values	91
	6.3.2	Upper Bounds	92
	6.3.3	Lower Bounds	92
	6.4	Szemerédi's Theorem	93
	6.5	Ramsey Theory	94
7		EXTREMAL GRAPH THEORY	97
	7.1	Turán's Theorem	97
	7.1.1	Two Theorems	97
	7.1.2	A Greedy Heuristic	98
	7.1.3	Proof of Theorem 7.2	99
	7.1.4	Turán's Theorem and Turán Numbers	101
	7.2	The Erdős–Stone Theorem	101
	7.3	The Erdős–Stone–Simonovits Formula	105
	7.4	When F Is Bipartite	106
	7.4.1	An Erdős–Simonovits conjecture	106
	7.4.2	When F Is a Complete Bipartite Graph	107
	7.4.3	When Every Subgraph of F Has a Vertex of Degree at Most r	109
	7.4.4	When F Is a Cycle	110
	7.5	Prehistory	111
	7.6	Beyond Turán Functions	112
8		THE FRIENDSHIP THEOREM	114
	8.1	The Friendship Theorem	114
	8.2	Strongly Regular Graphs	118
9		CHROMATIC NUMBER	125
	9.1	The Chromatic Number	125
	9.2	The Unbearable Weakness of the Bound $\chi \geq \omega$	126
	9.3	The End of Hajós's Conjecture	128
	9.4	Graphs with a Large Chromatic Number and No Triangles	132
	9.4.1	Zykov	132
	9.4.2	Tutte	133
	9.4.3	Mycielski	133
	9.4.4	Erdős and Hajnal	134
	9.4.5	Lovász	135
	9.5	Graphs with a Large Chromatic Number and No Short Cycles	136
	9.6	An Upper Bound on the Chromatic Number	142
	9.7	Small Subgraphs Do Not Determine Chromatic Number	145
10		THRESHOLDS OF GRAPH PROPERTIES	151
	10.1	Connectivity	152
	10.1.1	The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle and Bonferroni Inequalities	153
	10.1.2	Lemma on Isolated Vertices	155

10.1.3	Lemma on a Single Nontrivial Component	157
10.1.4	Proof of Theorem 10.1	162
10.2	Subgraphs	162
10.2.1	A Lemma	163
10.2.2	Proof of Theorem 10.7	164
10.3	Evolution of Random Graphs and the Double Jump	167
10.4	Finite Probability Theory	170
11	HAMILTON CYCLES	175
11.1	A Theorem That Involves Degrees of Vertices	175
11.1.1	An Algorithmic Proof of Theorem 11.4	179
11.1.2	A Digression: Testing the Hypothesis of Theorem 11.2	181
11.2	A Theorem That Involves Connectivity and Stability	182
11.3	Hamilton Cycles in Random Graphs	187
	Appendix A: A FEW TRICKS OF THE TRADE	192
A.1	Inequalities	192
A.1.1	Two workhorses	192
A.1.2	Cauchy–Bunyakovsky–Schwarz Inequality	192
A.1.3	Jensen’s Inequality	193
A.2	Factorials and Stirling’s Formula	194
A.3	Asymptotic Expressions for Binomial Coefficients	196
A.4	The Binomial Distribution	198
A.5	Tail of the Binomial Distribution	201
A.6	Tail of the Hypergeometric Distribution	205
A.7	Two Models of Random Graphs	209
	Appendix B: DEFINITIONS, TERMINOLOGY, NOTATION	215
B.1	Graphs	215
B.2	Hypergraphs	216
B.3	Asymptotic Notation	217
B.4	Sundry Notation	217
	Appendix C: MORE ON ERDŐS	218
C.1	Selected Articles	218
C.2	Selected Books	219
C.3	Films	220
C.4	Websites	220
C.5	An FBI File	220
C.6	A Photo Album	222
	<i>Bibliography</i>	226
	<i>Index</i>	244