

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	x <i>i</i>
<i>Thanks</i>	x <i>iii</i>
<b>Introduction: towards a revolution</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>1601 PHILOSOPHY LEARNS ENGLISH</b>	<b>11</b>
Arts-course philosophy and the humanist revolt	11
<i>Speake by the card; Any potter knows better than him;</i> <i>Nothing either good or bad</i>	
We English men have wits	18
<i>Either a yeasay or a naysay; Why not logike?</i>	
The diffusion of humanist philosophy	26
<i>A smattering in Latin; Lives of the philosophers;</i> <i>The first doctor; Out of Egypt; Shadows of ideas</i>	
Becoming a philosopher	39
<i>Felicity and Happinesse; I love not to smell of the inkhorn;</i> <i>A jerke of the French jargon; To goe beyond others</i>	
<b>1651 PURITANS, PHILOSOPHERS, COMEDIANS</b>	<b>49</b>
Philosophy and the day of wrath	49
<i>Philosophers and other heathens; Synagogues of Satan</i>	
Body and soul	52
<i>Masters and possessours of Nature; A long chaine of</i> <i>discourses; A Cambridge Cartesian</i>	
The desarts of America	63
<i>Indian prayers; Humane learning in New England</i>	
Philosophy old and new	68
<i>Atomism and new philosophy; Old philosophy and magic;</i> <i>Quixo-philosophy; Laught aright</i>	
The privilege of absurdity	83

*Célèbre philosophe anglais; Read thy self; Contention, sedition and contempt; Are they not mad?*

<b>1701</b>	<b>POLITICS, RELIGION AND THE TWO NEW PHILOSOPHIES</b>	<b>94</b>
	Free-thinking and the condition of Europe	94
	<i>Atheists, deists and the Electress; How Christianity became mysterious; Le pourquoi du pourquoi</i>	
	A philosophy of mankind	105
	<i>The Christian Virtuoso; Eastern wisdom, French philosophy, British ignorance</i>	
	Philosophy à la mode	114
	<i>Britishness and the English language; A voyage to the world of Descartes; Seeing all things in God; An antipast of heaven</i>	
	The other new philosophy	126
	<i>Simple ideas and fairy money; The mind makes the patterns; Personal identity and moral algebra</i>	
	Dogma, deism and the way of ideas	139
	<i>Unexplicated in my mind; The way of ideas and what children say; The reasonableness of Christianity; No self at all</i>	
<b>1751</b>	<b>NEW PHILOSOPHY, NEW HISTORY</b>	<b>149</b>
	In Glasgow	150
	<i>Evangelicals and moderates in the prettiest town in Britain; Moral arithmetic: private vices and public benefits; Moral sense and moral pleasure; A new school</i>	
	In Oxford	162
	<i>The chemistry of nature; The mazes of philosophy; A romantic design; Minute philosophers</i>	
	Fictions of philosophy	172
	<i>Diffident doubts; Reason, passion and human vanity; Imagination runs away with its object; Consciousness, the self and the missing shade of blue; A continued miracle; Artificial lives</i>	
	In Edinburgh	192

<i>Heresy and philosophy in Britain and France; Histoires raisonnées; Philosophical history in the age of commerce</i>	
Death of an atheist	202
<i>Anglomanie; Immoral and pernicious; Idole des Ladys; Little noise</i>	
<b>1801 POLITICS, PARADISE AND PERSONAL IDENTITY</b>	<b>214</b>
Rational Christianity	215
<i>Extraordinary and critical; The great probability; Glorious and paradisiacal</i>	
New heaven, new earth	222
<i>Cause of humanity, cause of God; The remains of civil liberty; The rise of the Western world; The empire of liberty</i>	
Spirit of Revolution	234
<i>Citizens of the world; Nothing but the gallows; Death of a warrior; That reasoning machine</i>	
A dissenting education	244
<i>A different spirit; The grand theme of utility; Democracy, perfection and the pace of time; The modern philosophers and the constitution</i>	
A metaphysical discovery	256
<i>An original idea; A way of his own; Most unintelligible; These barren leaves</i>	
The fall of modern philosophy	270
<i>Darkness and light; A future self; A fine old head</i>	
<b>1851 THE SPIRIT OF PROGRESS</b>	<b>280</b>
Philosophical radicals and the <i>Westminster Review</i>	283
<i>Much to think about; The tyranny of the majority and the completeness of limited men; Becoming transcendental; Reason, understanding, art; Continental philosophy</i>	
Science, progress, equality	298
<i>The science of history and the circle of knowledge; Positivism and the aristocracy of sex</i>	
Ideas of America	305

	<i>The struggle of the intellect; The act of creation; The soul is progressive</i>	
Free-thinking in Warwickshire		314
	<i>Absolute despair; A complete sham; When the bear-skin is under the acacia; Translating Strauss; A Literary Lady; Truths gathered from nature; I have stolen his shadow; We shall never look upon his like</i>	
An honest kind of man		336
	<i>Human nature; Annus mirabilis; An honest kind of man</i>	
Secret Editor		345
	<i>The privilege of a latch-key; The dead sea of commonplace; The world's vanguard</i>	
Philosophy, history and fiction		355
	<i>A smooth face; Outcasts in this busy world; The life of philosophy; Mind and millinery; A sense of enlarged being</i>	
<b>1901 INTELLIGENT LOVE</b>		<b>369</b>
Varieties of unbelief		372
	<i>Pagan liberty; Hopes, commonplaces and moral change; Natural selection and the devil's gospel; From the lower to the higher; Secularism, socialism and raucous atheism; My way; Foolish enough to make people think</i>	
Back in Edinburgh		391
	<i>Scoto-German; Uproar in the school-house</i>	
Streams of consciousness and the right to believe		397
	<i>Simultaneous possibilities; Religion of scientificism; The manly school of science and the right to believe</i>	
Call it God		408
	<i>Many interpenetrating spheres; Quite an ovation; Saintliness; Benignant opportunities</i>	
Divine natural humanity		419
	<i>A rhythmic dance; Art, art, art; In the game; The big heart of the whole</i>	
Rambustious individual		430

<i>The highest manhood and womanhood; The white-winged band; No final truth in ethics; New Life; Heaven; A better world; Religion of democracy</i>	
The many and the few	454
<i>Rehumanising the universe; Insufferable arrogance; Pathological stuff; A small force</i>	
<b>1951 A COLLECTION OF NONSENSE</b>	<b>469</b>
Valleys of folly	470
<i>Take your time; A method has been found; A mind in love</i>	
Apples, marbles and gingerbread nuts	478
<i>Sewing machines and propellers; Names and numbers; Logic and grammar</i>	
The young man one hopes for	490
<i>An unknown German; By acquaintance and by description; Such a comfort; The next big step; Shattered; What did he mean?; Say nothing</i>	
Ethics in wartime	511
<i>Limits; Der Satz; Language is everything</i>	
Peace and love	524
<i>Blood-consciousness; Let the consequences take care of themselves; Like a young child</i>	
A born teacher	532
<i>Verbal magic; The time to keep silent; In Vienna; Everything is surface</i>	
The Cambridge school	547
<i>Symbolishment; Basic and Babel; You'll never understand; Idealism, realism and logical multiplicity; The grammar of colour; Clashing similes; The bloody hard way; A sort of contradiction; Mad plans; Damned hard</i>	
Prophets of the death of metaphysics	576
<i>Unlimited community; A feeling for history; The correct attitude; A mission in America; All the nastiness</i>	
A has-been	588

<i>Shameful and depressing; A rotten attack; Steady Prof!;</i> <i>The sky blues</i>	
<i>You'd be surprised!</i>	599
<i>I understand how that is; An excellent example;</i> <i>A philosophical desert; All are in the wrong;</i> <i>Experience is inexplicable; It takes many sorts</i>	
<i>References</i>	615
<i>Index</i>	725