

# Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	ix
<b>Chapter 1. The Navier-Stokes Equations</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Some Aspects of Our Approach	2
1.2 Derivation of the Navier-Stokes Equations	9
1.3 Linearization and Localization	18
<b>Chapter 2. Constant-Coefficient Cauchy Problems</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1 Pure Exponentials as Initial Data	24
2.2 Discussion of Concepts of Well-Posedness	34
2.3 Algebraic Characterization of Well-Posedness	44
2.4 Hyperbolic and Parabolic Systems	55
2.5 Mixed Systems and the Compressible N-S Equations Linearized at Constant Flow	62
2.6 Properties of Constant-Coefficient Equations	66
2.7 The Spatially Periodic Cauchy Problem: A Summary for Variable Coefficients	73
Notes on Chapter 2	79
<b>Chapter 3. Linear Variable-Coefficient Cauchy Problems in 1D</b>	<b>81</b>
3.1 A Priori Estimates for Strongly Parabolic Problems	82

3.2	Existence for Parabolic Problems via Difference Approximations	87
3.3	Hyperbolic Systems: Existence and Properties of Solutions	100
3.4	Mixed Hyperbolic-Parabolic Systems	111
3.5	The Linearized Navier-Stokes Equations in One Space Dimension	113
3.6	The Linearized KdV and the Schrödinger Equations	115
	Notes on Chapter 3	118
	<b>Chapter 4. A Nonlinear Example: Burgers' Equation</b>	<b>121</b>
4.1	Burgers' Equation: A Priori Estimates and Local Existence	122
4.2	Global Existence for the Viscous Burgers' Equation	131
4.3	Generalized Solutions for Burgers' Equation and Smoothing	138
4.4	The Inviscid Burgers' Equation: A First Study of Shocks	141
	Notes on Chapter 4	156
	<b>Chapter 5. Nonlinear Systems in One Space Dimension</b>	<b>159</b>
5.1	The Case of Bounded Coefficients	160
5.2	Local Existence Theorems	165
5.3	Finite Time Existence and Asymptotic Expansions	167
5.4	On Global Existence for Parabolic and Mixed Systems	172
	Notes on Chapter 5	175
	<b>Chapter 6. The Cauchy Problem for Systems in Several Dimensions</b>	<b>177</b>
6.1	Linear Parabolic Systems	177
6.2	Linear Hyperbolic Systems	181
6.3	Mixed Hyperbolic-Parabolic Systems and the Linearized Navier-Stokes Equations	188
6.4	Short-Time Existence for Nonlinear Systems	190
6.5	A Global Existence Theorem in 2D	198
	Notes on Chapter 6	202
	<b>Chapter 7. Initial-Boundary Value Problems in One Space Dimension</b>	<b>203</b>
7.1	A Strip Problem for the Heat Equation	204
7.2	Strip Problems for Strongly Parabolic Systems	211
7.3	Discussion of Concepts of Well-Posedness	222
7.4	Half-Space Problems and the Laplace Transform	228

7.5 Mildly Ill-Posed Half-Space Problems	248
7.6 Initial-Boundary Value Problems for Hyperbolic Equations	253
7.7 Boundary Conditions for Hyperbolic-Parabolic Problems	262
7.8 Semibounded Operators	268
Notes on Chapter 7	272
<b>Chapter 8. Initial-Boundary Value Problems in Several Space Dimensions</b>	<b>275</b>
8.1 Linear Strongly Parabolic Systems	275
8.2 Symmetric Hyperbolic Systems in Several Space Dimensions	283
8.3 The Linearized Compressible Euler Equations	302
8.4 The Laplace Transform Method for Hyperbolic Systems	306
8.5 Remarks on Mixed Systems and Nonlinear Problems	322
Notes on Chapter 8	323
<b>Chapter 9. The Incompressible Navier-Stokes Equations: The Spatially Periodic Case</b>	<b>325</b>
9.1 The Spatially Periodic Case in Two Dimensions	325
9.2 The Spatially Periodic Case in Three Dimensions	337
<b>Chapter 10. The Incompressible Navier-Stokes Equations under Initial and Boundary Conditions</b>	<b>345</b>
10.1 The Linearized Equations in 2D	348
10.2 Auxiliary Results for Poisson's Equation	349
10.3 The Linearized Navier-Stokes Equations under Boundary Conditions	355
10.4 Remarks on the Passage from the Compressible to the Incompressible Equations	359
<b>Appendix 1: Notations and Results from Linear Algebra</b>	<b>361</b>
<b>Appendix 2: Interpolation</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>Appendix 3: Sobolev Inequalities</b>	<b>371</b>
<b>Appendix 4: Application of the Arzela-Ascoli Theorem</b>	<b>389</b>
<i>References</i>	<b>395</b>
<i>Author Index</i>	<b>399</b>
<i>Subject Index</i>	<b>401</b>