

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
Aims	1
Highlights	2
Categories of Usage	3
Structure of the Chapters	4
The Specifications List	5
Structure of the “Next” Programs	6
Structure of the “Random” Programs	7
Arrays and Specifications	8
1 Next Subset of an n -Set (NEXSUB)	11
Algorithm NEXSUB	13
Algorithm NS	14
Flow Chart NEXSUB	15
Subroutine Specifications	15
Sample Output	17
2 Random Subset of an n -Set (RANSUB)	18
Algorithm RANSUB	18
Flow Chart RANSUB	18

	Subroutine Specifications	19	
	Sample Output	19	
3	Next k -Subset of an n -Set (NEXKSB/NXKSRD)		21
	Algorithm NEXKSB (Lexicographic)	22	
	Flow Chart NXKSRD	26	
	Flow Chart NEXKSB (Lexicographic Order)	27	
	Subroutine Specifications	28	
	Sample Output	29	
	Subroutine Specifications	30	
	Sample Output	32	
4	Random k -Subset of an n -Set (RANKSB)		35
	Algorithm RANKSB	37	
	Algorithm RKS2	37	
	Subroutine Specifications	38	
	Sample Output	39	
5	Next Composition of n into k Parts (NEXCOM)		40
	Algorithm NEXCOM	43	
	Flow Chart NEXCOM	44	
	Subroutine Specifications	45	
	Sample Output	46	
6	Random Composition of n into k Parts (RANCOM)		47
	Algorithm RANCOM	47	
	Subroutine Specifications	48	
7	Next Permutation of n Letters (NEXPER)		49
	Algorithm NEXPER	55	
	Flow Chart NEXPER	56	
	Subroutine Specifications	57	
	Sample Output	58	
8	Random Permutation of n Letters (RANPER)		60
	Algorithm RANPER	60	
	Flow Chart RANPER	61	
	Subroutine Specifications	61	
	Sample Output	62	
9	Next Partition of Integer n (NEXPAR)		63
	Algorithm NEXPAR	66	
	Subroutine Specifications	66	
	Sample Output	68	

10	Random Partition of Integer n (RANPAR)	70
	Algorithm RANPAR	72
	Flow Chart RANPAR	73
	Subroutine Specifications	74
	Sample Output	76
	Postscript: Deus ex Machina	
λ 11	Next Partition of an n -Set (NEXEQU)	81
	Algorithm NEXEQU	83
	Flow Chart NEXEQU	84
	Subroutine Specifications	85
	Sample Output	86
12	Random Partition of an n -Set (RANEQU)	87
	Algorithm RANEQU	88
	Flow Chart RANEQU	89
	Subroutine Specifications	90
	Sample Output	92
13	Renumbering Rows and Columns of an Array (RENUMB)	93
	Algorithm TAG	98
	Algorithm RENUMB	98
	Subroutine Specifications	99
	Sample Output	100
14	Spanning Forest of a Graph (SPANFO)	102
	Algorithm SPANFO	105
	Subroutine Specifications	106
	Sample Output	108
15	Newton Forms of a Polynomial (POLY)	110
	Algorithm Value	110
	Algorithm Newton	111
	Algorithm Taylor	112
	Algorithm Reverse Stirling	113
	Flow Chart POLY	115
	Subroutine Specifications	115
	Sample Output	117
16	Chromatic Polynomial of a Graph (CHROMP)	118
	Flow Chart CHROMP	125
	Subroutine Specifications	129
	Sample Output	133

17	Composition of Power Series (POWSER)	134
	Algorithm POWSER	136
	Flow Chart POWSER	138
	Subroutine Specifications	139
	First Sample Output, Option 1	141
	Second Sample Output, Option 1	141
	Sample Output, Option 3	142
	Sample Output, Option 4	142
18	Network Flows (NETFLO)	143
	Subroutine Specifications	148
	Sample Output	151
19	The Permanent Function (PERMAN)	152
	Computation of the Permanent Function	155
	Algorithm PERMAN	159
	Subroutine Specifications	159
	Sample Output	160
20	Invert a Triangular Array (INVERT)	161
	Algorithm INVERT	161
	Subroutine Specifications	162
21	Triangular Numbering in Partially Ordered Sets (TRIANG)	163
	Algorithm TRIANG	165
	Subroutine Specifications	165
	Sample Output	166
22	The Möbius Function (MOBIUS)	168
	Subroutine Specifications	172
	Sample Output	173
23	The Backtrack Method (BACKTR)	175
A.	General (BACKTR)	175
	Flow Chart BACKTR	179
	Subroutine Specifications	180
B.	Coloring the Vertices of a Graph (COLVRT)	181
	Subroutine Specifications	182
	Sample Output	183
C.	Euler Circuits (EULCRC)	184
	Algorithm EULCRC	185
	Subroutine Specifications	185
	Sample Output	187
D.	Hamilton Circuits (HAMCRC)	191
	Subroutine Specifications	192

Sample Output 1	193	
Sample Output 2	195	
E. Spanning Trees (SPNTRE)	197	
Subroutine Specifications	198	
Sample Output	199	
24 Random Tree (RANTRE)		202
Flow Chart RANTRE	206	
Subroutine Specifications	207	
Sample Output	208	
25 Random Unlabeled Rooted Trees (RANRUT)		211
Algorithm RANRUT	215	
Flow Chart RANRUT	216	
Subroutine Specifications	217	
Sample Output	219	
26 The Sign of a Permutation (SIGNUM)		221
Algorithm SIGNUM	222	
Subroutine Specifications	222	
Sample Output	223	
27 Sorting (HPSORT)		225
Algorithm $\mathcal{F}(I, n)$	228	
Algorithm Toheap	228	
Algorithm Sortheap	229	
Subroutine Specifications	229	
Sample Output	230	
28 Tree of Minimal Length (MINSPT)		232
Algorithm MINSPT	234	
Flow Chart MINSPT	235	
Subroutine Specifications	236	
Sample Output	237	
Exercises		238
Bibliographic Notes		244
References		247
<i>Index</i>		251