

Theorizing Digital Divides

**Edited by Massimo Ragnedda
and Glenn W. Muschert**

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	1
MASSIMO RAGNEDDA AND GLENN MUSCHERT	
SECTION 1	
Using classical social theories to understand digital divide	9
1 The sociology of Simmel and digital divides: information, value, exchange, and sociation in the networked environment	11
GLENN W. MUSCHERT AND RYAN GUNDERSON	
2 Social capital and the three levels of digital divide	21
MASSIMO RAGNEDDA AND MARIA LAURA RUIU	
3 Do data analysts fill the role of the psychoanalyst? The contemporary digital divide and Freud's theory	35
TOMOHISA HIRATA	
4 The <i>interpretive</i> and <i>ideal-type</i> approach: rethinking digital non-use(s) in a Weberian perspective	48
BARBARA BARBOSA NEVES AND GEOFFREY MEAD	
SECTION 2	
Associative and communicative perspectives	61
5 Disability and digital inequalities: rethinking digital divides with disability theory	63
GERARD GOGGIN	
6 "The language metaphor": an epistemological approach to the digital divide	75
LORENZO DALVIT	

7	Theorizing digital divides through the lens of the social construction of technology and social shaping of technology	88
	SUSAN B. KRETCHMER	
8	Critical infrastructures, critical geographies: towards a spatial theory of the digital divide	103
	JOHN HAFFNER	
9	A “recognitional perspective” on the twenty-first century’s digital divide	117
	EVA KLINKISCH AND ANNE SUPHAN	
SECTION 3		
	Critical and alternative perspectives	131
10	Rethinking the information society: a decolonial and border gnosis of the digital divide in Africa and the Global South	133
	LAST MOYO	
11	Digital divide in Turkey as a non-western country	146
	DUYGU ÖZSOY	
12	This question of the Other presence: theorizing online representation and the voice of the digital subaltern	157
	CITT WILLIAMS, TANIA GUPTA AND MARILYN WALLACE	
13	The digital divide and classifications: the inscription of citizens into the state	173
	MORTEN HJELHOLT AND JANNICK SCHOU	
14	Gendered cyberhate: a new digital divide?	186
	EMMA JANE	
	Afterword: the state of digital divide theory	199
	JAN VAN DIJK	
	<i>Index</i>	207