

TRADING WITH THE OTTOMANS

The Levant Company in the Middle East

DESPINA VLAMI

I.B. TAURIS

LONDON · NEW YORK

CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
Introduction	1
Part 1 Foundation – Organisation – Dissolution	
1. The Foundation of a Chartered Company	13
2. A ‘Body Corporate and Politick’: The Levant Company’s Organisation	31
3. Later Years: Corporate Organisation, Individual Interests and National Identity	43
Part 2 Corporate and Individual Strategies: The Transition from Monopoly to Free Trade	
4. British Trade in the Levant: The Historical Background	87
5. New Trade Routes and Itineraries	96
6. New Partnerships: Trading with the Ottomans	157
7. Tariffs and Duties	198
Part 3 Entrepreneurial form and Strategy	
8. Entrepreneurial Form	223
9. Strategy: Compliance and Deviation	233

10. Transactions and Interactions in the Levant: Bartholomew Edward Abbott, Luisa Vernon and the Constantinople Factory	247
Part 4 Business, Social Identity and Everyday Life	
11. The Abbott House	257
Epilogue	274
<i>Notes</i>	283
<i>Bibliography</i>	327
<i>Index</i>	335