

# CONTENTS

Foreword: Can a Baby Be an Enemy? .....	ix
<i>Howard E. Gruber</i>	

## PART I. THEORY AND HISTORY

1. Substance and Shadow: Images of the Enemy .....	3
<i>Robert W. Rieber and Robert J. Kelly</i>	
Introduction: Enemies and the Nuclear Age .....	4
Approaches to the Psychology of Enmification .....	6
Dissociation and the Psychology of Conflict .....	12
The Vitality of Hate .....	18
The Nazi Threat and the American Social Dream .....	21
Styles of Enmification in the Cold War .....	25
Afterword: Enmification in the Age of Glasnost .....	29
Postscript: De-Enmification and the Cold War in Twilight .....	31
Notes .....	38
References .....	38
2. Some Philosophical Propadeutics toward a Psychology of War ....	41
<i>David Bakan</i>	
Introduction .....	41

Natural .....	42
Real .....	46
Toward the Psychological.....	53
Some Psychological Phenomena to Be Noted .....	55
References .....	58
3. Enemy Images in the United Nations–Iraq and East–West Conflicts .....	59
<i>Ralph K. White</i>	
Enemy Images in the Arab World, Especially Iraq .....	60
Enemy Images Now in the United States.....	64
Diabolical Enemy Images in the Cold War .....	64
Three Major Misperceptions .....	66
References .....	69
4. The Contributions of Psychology to International Understanding: Problems and Possibilities.....	71
<i>Otto Klineberg</i>	
5. Babes in Arms: Object Relations and Fantasies of Annihilation ...	85
<i>John M. Broughton</i>	
From Objectivity to Subjectivity.....	87
Psychoanalysis and Object Relations.....	91
Melanie Klein: Persecution and Repair .....	94
Hanna Segal: The Nuclear Surreal.....	102
Franco Fornari: Internal Terrifier and External Enemy .....	107
The End .....	114
Notes .....	116
References .....	120

## PART II. EMPIRICAL RESEARCH

6. The World Is a Dangerous Place: Images of the Enemy on Children's Television .....	131
<i>Petra Hesse and John E. Mack</i>	
Methods .....	132

Results . . . . .	133
Case Study of Enemies and Heroes . . . . .	135
The Plot . . . . .	143
References . . . . .	152
7. Perceptions of the Soviet Union and the Arms Race: A Ten-Nation Cross-Cultural Study . . . . .	155
<i>James A. Thompson</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	155
The Image of the Enemy . . . . .	156
How Western College Students View Russia . . . . .	158
National Differences . . . . .	162
The Case of West Germany . . . . .	165
The Case of North America . . . . .	166
Summary . . . . .	167
References . . . . .	167
8. Fearing the Army and the Enemy: Psychological Explanation of the Dutch Sociopolitical Reality . . . . .	169
<i>Hendrick J. C. Rebel</i>	
Toward a New Paradigm for Political Psychology . . . . .	169
Functional Components of Thought in Peace and Security . . . . .	179
Psychological Explanations of a Sociopolitical Reality . . . . .	192
Summary . . . . .	204
Appendix I: Sample Characteristics . . . . .	204
Appendix II: Operationalizations . . . . .	205
Appendix III: Zero-Order Product Moment Correlations . . . . .	209
Notes . . . . .	209
References . . . . .	209
9. Image of the Enemy: Critical Parameters, Cultural Variations . . . . .	213
<i>Lorand B. Szalay and Elahe Mir-Djalali</i>	
Summary and Objectives . . . . .	213
The Spiral of Fear and Perceptual Distortion . . . . .	214
Images and Options . . . . .	215
Reconstruction of Images Through the AGA Method . . . . .	217
The General Image of the Enemy . . . . .	222
Images of the Soviet Union and Other Communist Countries . . . . .	229

Images from the Conflict Area of the Middle East.....	235
Changes in the Images Conveying Changes in Perceptions and Attitudes.....	241
General Trends and Conclusions .....	246
References .....	249
10. Psychological Correlates of Threat Perception in West Germany, 1978 and 1981 .....	251
<i>Heinz-Ulrich Kohr</i>	
Security and Threat .....	252
Hypotheses.....	253
Operational Definition of Perceived Military Threat for This Study .....	255
Method and Samples .....	255
Results.....	256
Discussion.....	261
Notes .....	262
References .....	262
11. Generalizational Learning and Paradigms of Military Threat in West Germany .....	263
<i>Heinz-Ulrich Kohr and Hans-Georg Räder</i>	
Changes in Public Opinion About National Security/Security Policy Since 1979.....	264
Youth and the New Social Movements in the Federal Republic....	266
The Ecology Option and the Economic Growth Option: A Shift of Political Paradigm.....	268
Generational Learning: Stratification of Experience among Young People .....	270
Perception of Security-Related Issues among West German Youth .....	272
Military Threat Paradigms .....	275
References.....	279
Index .....	281