

Contents

<i>Chapter 1: Statistics</i>	1
Accuracy and precision	1
The mean and standard deviation	5
Distributions	7
Comparison	13
Correlation	18
Nonlinear fitting	19
 <i>Chapter 2: Image Types</i>	 23
Planar sections	23
Projected images	25
Finite sections	28
Space-filling structures and dispersed phases	29
Types of images and contrast mechanisms	31
Sampling	32
 <i>Chapter 3: Manual Methods</i>	 35
Volume fraction	35
Surface density	38
Contiguity	41
Mean intercept length	42
Line density	43
Grain size determination	55
Curvature	48
Reticles to aid counting	49
Magnification and units	51
 <i>Chapter 4: Size Distributions</i>	 53
Intercept length in spheres	53
Nonspherical shapes	57
Corrections for finite section thickness	59
Lamellae	61
Measurement of profile size	62
Nonspherical particles	69

<i>Chapter 5: Computer Methods</i>	73
Semi-automatic (human delineation)	73
Feature specific parameters	77
Automatic image discrimination	79
Binary image editing and modification	84
Processing grey images	90
 <i>Chapter 6: Data Interpretation</i>	 103
Differences from manual methods	103
Projected images	105
Accuracy of derived parameters	108
Use of derived parameters	113
Density and Roughness	120
 <i>Chapter 7: Special Techniques</i>	 121
Preferred orientation	121
Fractal dimensions	124
Serial sections	136
Topology	138
Stereoscopy	140
Image averaging and autocorrelation	144
Other methods	147
 <i>Appendix A: Geometric Probability</i>	 151
Methods (analytic and sampling)	151
Sphere intercepts	154
Intercept lengths in other bodies	155
Bertrand's paradox	163
The Buffon needle problem	165
 <i>Appendix B: Representative Problems</i>	 167
<i>Bibliography</i>	177
<i>Index</i>	181