

# Contents

## List of Symbols

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Theory and Techniques</b> .....	1
Chapter 1	<b>Historical Perspective</b> .....	3
1.1	The Nature of Systems with Periodically Time-Varying Parameters ..	3
1.2	1831–1887 Faraday to Rayleigh–Early Experimentalists and Theorists .....	7
1.3	1918–1940 The First Applications .....	9
1.4	Second Generation Applications .....	10
1.5	Recent Theoretical Developments .....	12
1.6	Commonplace Illustrations of Parametric Behaviour .....	12
	References for Chapter 1 .....	14
	Problems .....	16
Chapter 2	<b>The Equations and Their Properties</b> .....	17
2.1	Hill Equations .....	17
2.2	Matrix Formulation of Hill Equations .....	18
2.3	The State Transition Matrix .....	19
2.4	Floquet Theory .....	20
2.5	Second Order Systems .....	22
2.6	Natural Modes of Solution .....	23
2.7	Concluding Comments .....	24
	References for Chapter 2 .....	25
	Problems .....	25
Chapter 3	<b>Solutions to Periodic Differential Equations</b> .....	27
3.1	Solutions Over One Period of the Coefficient .....	27
3.2	The Meissner Equation .....	28
3.3	Solution at Any Time for a Second Order Periodic Equation .....	29
3.4	Evaluation of $\phi(\pi, 0)^m$ , $m$ Integral .....	30
3.5	The Hill Equation with a Staircase Coefficient .....	32
3.6	The Hill Equation with a Sawtooth Waveform Coefficient .....	32
3.6.1	The Wronskian Matrix with $z$ Negative .....	35
3.6.2	The Wronskian Matrix with $z$ Zero .....	35
3.6.3	The Case of $\beta$ Negative .....	36
3.7	The Hill Equation with a Positive Slope, Sawtooth Waveform Coefficient .....	36
3.8	The Hill Equation with a Triangular Coefficient .....	37

3.9	The Hill Equation with a Trapezoidal Coefficient .....	38
3.10	Bessel Function Generation .....	38
3.11	The Hill Equation with a Repetitive Exponential Coefficient .....	39
3.12	The Hill Equation with a Coefficient in the Form of a Repetitive Sequence of Impulses .....	40
3.13	Equations of Higher Order .....	41
3.14	Response to a Sinusoidal Forcing Function .....	41
3.15	Phase Space Analysis .....	44
3.16	Concluding Comments .....	46
	References for Chapter 3 .....	48
	Problems .....	49
Chapter 4	<b>Stability</b> .....	50
4.1	Types of Stability .....	50
4.2	Stability Theorems for Periodic Systems .....	51
4.3	Second Order Systems .....	52
4.3.1	Stability and the Characteristic Exponent .....	52
4.3.2	The Meissner Equation .....	53
4.3.3	The Hill Equation with an Impulsive Coefficient .....	56
4.3.4	The Hill Equation with a Sawtooth Waveform Coefficient .....	57
4.3.5	The Hill Equation with a Triangular Waveform Coefficient .....	57
4.3.6	Hill Determinant Analysis .....	57
4.3.7	Parametric Frequencies for Second Order Systems .....	62
4.4	General Order Systems .....	63
4.4.1	Hill Determinant Analysis for General Order Systems .....	63
4.4.2	Residues of the Hill Determinant for $q \rightarrow 0$ .....	66
4.4.3	Instability and Parametric Frequencies for General Systems .....	67
4.4.4	Stability Diagrams for General Order Systems .....	67
4.5	Natural Modes and Mode Diagrams .....	68
4.5.1	Nature of the Basis Solutions .....	68
4.5.2	$P$ Type Solutions .....	69
4.5.3	$C$ Type Solutions .....	70
4.5.4	$N$ Type Solutions .....	70
4.5.5	Modes of Solution .....	71
4.5.6	The Modes of a Second Order Periodic System .....	71
4.5.7	Boundary Modes .....	72
4.5.8	Second Order System with Losses .....	73
4.5.9	Modes for Systems of General Order .....	73
4.5.10	Coexistence .....	74
4.6	Short Time Stability .....	75
	References for Chapter 4 .....	79
	Problems .....	79
Chapter 5	<b>A Modelling Technique for Hill Equations</b> .....	81
5.1	Convergence of the Hill Determinant and Significance of the Harmonics of the Periodic Coefficients .....	81
5.1.1	Second Order Systems .....	81
5.1.2	General Order Systems .....	84
5.2	A Modelling Philosophy for Intractable Hill Equations .....	84
5.3	The Frequency Spectrum of a Periodic Staircase Coefficient .....	85
5.4	Piecewise Linear Models .....	87
5.4.1	General Comments .....	87
5.4.2	Trapezoidal Models .....	87

Contents		XI
5.5	Forced Response Modelling	88
5.6	Stability Diagram and Characteristic Exponent Modelling	88
5.7	Models for Nonlinear Hill Equations	88
5.8	A Note on Discrete Spectral Analysis	89
5.9	Concluding Remarks	90
	References for Chapter 5	91
	Problems	91
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>The Mathieu Equation</b>	<b>93</b>
6.1	Classical Methods for Analysis and Their Limitations	93
6.1.1	Periodic Solutions	93
6.1.2	Mathieu Functions of Fractional Order	95
6.1.3	Fractional Order Unstable Solutions	96
6.1.4	Limitations of the Classical Method of Treatment	96
6.2	Numerical Solution of the Mathieu Equation	98
6.3	Modelling Techniques for Analysis	99
6.3.1	Rectangular Waveform Models	99
6.3.2	Trapezoidal Waveform Models	100
6.3.3	Staircase Waveform Models	101
6.3.4	Performance Comparison of the Models	102
6.4	Stability Diagrams for the Mathieu Equation	103
6.4.1	The Lossless Mathieu Equation	103
6.4.2	The Damped (Lossy) Mathieu Equation	105
6.4.3	Sufficient Conditions for the Stability of the Damped Mathieu Equation	106
	References for Chapter 6	106
	Problems	107
<b>Part II</b>	<b>Applications</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Practical Periodically Variable Systems</b>	<b>111</b>
7.1	The Quadrupole Mass Spectrometer	111
7.1.1	Spatially Linear Electric Fields	112
7.1.2	The Quadrupole Mass Filter	113
7.1.3	The Monopole Mass Spectrometer	117
7.1.4	The Quadrupole Ion Trap	120
7.1.5	Simulation of Quadrupole Devices	120
7.1.6	Non idealities in Quadrupole Devices	123
7.2	Dynamic Buckling of Structures	123
7.3	Elliptical Waveguides	127
7.3.1	The Helmholtz Equation	128
7.3.2	Rectangular Waveguides	129
7.3.3	Circular Waveguides	131
7.3.4	Elliptical Waveguides	133
7.3.5	Computation of the Cut-off Frequencies for an Elliptical Waveguide	136
7.4	Wave Propagation in Periodic Media	137
7.4.1	Pass and Stop Bands	138
7.4.2	The $\omega - \beta_r$ (Brillouin) Diagram	140
7.4.3	Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in Periodic Media	143
7.4.4	Guided Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in Periodic Media	144
7.4.5	Electrons in Crystal Lattices	145
7.4.6	Other Examples of Waves in Periodic Media	149

7.5	Electric Circuit Applications .....	150
7.5.1	Degenerate Parametric Amplification .....	151
7.5.2	Degenerate Parametric Amplification in High Order Periodic Networks.....	154
7.5.3	Nondegenerate Parametric Amplification .....	154
7.5.4	Parametric Up Converters .....	155
7.5.5	<i>N</i> -path Networks .....	158
	References for Chapter 7 .....	162
	Problems .....	165
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>Bessel Function Generation by Chebyshev Polynomial Methods .....</b>	<b>168</b>
	References for Appendix.....	169
<b>Subject Index</b> .....		<b>171</b>